

CHECKLIST AND STATUS OF BIRDS OF ARUNACHAL PRADESH IN EASTERN  
 HIMALAYAS

**Asham Borang**

State Forest Research Institute  
 Itanagar- 791113, Arunachal Pradesh (India)  
 Email: ashamborang13@gmail.com

**ABSTRACT**

In India around 1295 bird species has been recorded and Arunachal Pradesh is the abode of around 770 plus species. Considering the vast avian diversity in the state, preparation of a separate comprehensive checklist of avian fauna of Arunachal Pradesh was thought important. The present paper is an attempt in this direction. It is largely based on the author's zoological exploration and endangered wildlife mapping in the state as well as on published and unpublished literature. The cutoff date for literature search was the end of 2013. The list contains 777 species belonging to 324 genera 65 families and 18 orders. A total of 277 species not recorded from the state in Ali and Repley (1987) has been recorded.

**INTRODUCTION**

Arunachal Pradesh, the erstwhile North East Frontier Agency (NEFA), which has been identified as one of the ecological "Hot-Spot" areas in the world is situated between 26° 30' N to 29° 30' N latitude and 91° 30' E to 97° 30' E longitude. The state has a geographical area of 83,743km<sup>2</sup>. From an elevation of 100m, the area passes through a series of wet and forest covered rugged hills and mountains and rises upto the height of about 7,000 m. The annual rainfall varies from 500 mm to 6000 mm spread over 8-9 months (Borang and Thapliyal, 1993). Owing to the varying agro-climatic and altitudinal condition, the land manifests a phenomenal range of biological diversity. These factors give rise to different climatic regimes and soil structure, which in turn determine the vegetation and faunal communities. The avian fauna best represents this diversity.

There is almost no record of this work in Arunachal Pradesh before the British visited the North East India (NER). The first impetus for exploration came with the establishment of British power in the Brahmaputra valley. It was Jerdon (1870) who first worked on birds in Mishmi Hills while identifying *Laphopus*

*sclateri* (Sclater's or Mishmi Monal Pheasant). It was followed by many authors like Godwin-Austen (1875, 1876a, 1876b, 1876c, 1877, 1878) in Dafla Hills and Naga Hills including Tirap and Changlang areas, (1877) in Mishmi Hills, Sadya and Brahmakend (Sadiya and Brahmakund) and Mishmi Hills; Cran (1887) in Dafla Hills; Ogilvie-Grant (1895) in Dafla Hills; Coltart (1902); Baily (1913, 1915) in Mishmi Hills and Abor Hills; Baker (1913a, 1913b, 1914a 1914b) in Abor Hills and Mishmi Hills; Stevens (1914) in upper Assam including the hills and plain of central parts of Arunachal Pradesh; Pearson (1935, 1939a, 1939b) in Sadiya Frontier Tract including Mishmi Hills; Lightfoot (1940) in Aka Hills; Ludlow and Kinnear (1937, 1944) in Mishmi Hills; Whistler (1941), Deignam (1946) in Margherita and Lakhimpur district of Assam covering Subansiri district, the then Dafla Hills Tirap-Changlang districts; Ripley (1948, 1951, 1952) in Mishmi Hills and Abor Hills; Ali and Ripley (1948) in Mishmi Hills and Abor Hills; Betts (1954, 1956) in Subansiri area. After a long stint, another spade of subsequent works has been done. To this group belongs to Ripley (1980); Nair (1981); Saha (1981, 1985); Chatterjee and Chandiramani (1986); Ghosh (1987); Chatterjee

(1989); Choudhury (1990a, 1990b, 1992, 1993, 1996, 1998, 2002, 2003a, 2003b, 2005, 2006); Datta (1998, 2000, 2001, 2002); Datta *et al* (1998); Pandya (1990); Ripley *et al* (1991); Singh (1991a, 1991b, 1991c, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1999); Katti *et al* (1992); Sen, (1993); Kaul and Ahmed (1992, 1993); Alstrom (1994); Kaul (1994); Kaul *et al* (1995); Athreya (1996); Barman (1996); Athreya *et al* (1997); Crosby (1996); Athreya *et al* (1997); Flemming (1997); Kumar and Singh (1997, 1999); Datta *et al* (1998); Singh *et al* (1999); Sen and Mukhopadhyay (1999); Kumar (2000); Singh, D.N. *et al* (2000); IBN-ICBP (2001) Pawar and Birand (2001); Ghose and Ringu (2002); Newton (2002); Kumar *et al* (2003); Borang (2004a, 2004b); Mishra *et al* (2004); Mishra and Datta 2007); Kumar (2007, 2008, 2013); Greeshma (2011); etc.

Though the celebrated work of Baker (1922-30) dealing with 86 families, 598 genera and 1672 species and subspecies as well as (1961) titled *A Synopsis of the Birds of India and Pakistan together with those of Nepal, Sikkim and Ceylon*, is an the excellent authoritative systematic checklist, the classic *Handbook of Birds of India and Pakistan* by Salim Ali and S. Dillon Ripley that first published in 1968-1975 continues to be the authoritative source for identification and description of the Indian Avifauna for the last decades, which later was published as a compact edition in 1983 listing 1232 species and sub-species under 78 families and 20 orders. In recent years a number of additional species have been recorded from India. Inskipp *et al* (1996) has listed 1295 species and sub-species for the subcontinent in their celebrated book *An Annotated Checklist of the Birds of Oriental Region*. The works of Grimmett *et al* (1999) is the best pocket guide for field identification of state Avifauna.

The avifauna of Arunachal Pradesh has not been exhaustively checklisted except Singh (1994) listing 519 species and Choudhury (2006) listing 738. The present author has recorded a number of additional species totaling 768 species and a total of 272 species not recorded from the state in Ali and Repley (1987) has been recorded (Borang, 2004). The present paper is a checklist of the passerine avian fauna of Arunachal Pradesh giving the local status of

each species. The present work is the result of the author's twenty years zoological exploration and endangered wildlife mapping works in the state as well as on published and unpublished literature. The cutoff date for literature search was the end of 2013.

### SYSTEMATIC LIST

The checklist has been presented in a tabular form (Table-1). The status of each species with certain notes is cited. The systematic and nomenclature, including sequence of orders and families of each species are largely follow Ali and Repley (1987) and accordingly, the species are serially numbered. The second figure in the parenthesis refers the serial number in Ali and Repley (1987). The number with single asterisk denotes the species not recorded from the state in Ali and Repley (1987) and with double asterisk denotes the species new to science. All the entries of Singh (1994) have been included. Baker (1922-29; 1935); King and Dickinson (1975); Choudhury (2006); Grewal *et al* (1993); Mazumdar and Roy (1995); Inskipp *et al* (1996) and Grimmett *et al* (1999) were also consulted. An effort has been made to use the latest scientific and common English names as far as possible for taxonomic reference using the scheme of Grimmett *et al* (1999). The number of species under each family known from the world and India has been cited from Saha (1995). The list covers 777 species belonging to 324 genera and 65 families and 18 orders. The following abbreviations and sings have bee used in the text.

- C - Common
- L - Local migrant
- N - Not known
- O - Occasional
- P - Passage migrant
- R - Resident
- S - Summer visitor
- U - Uncommon
- V - Vagrant
- W - Winter visitor
- \* - Not recorded from the state in Ali & Ripley (1987)
- \*\* - New record to the science
- ? - Likely or may occur

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

A checklist of avian fauna of Arunachal Pradesh has been prepared based on the study of avian diversity study undertaken by the author. It is the result of the author's twenty years zoological exploration and endangered wildlife mapping works in the state as well as on published and unpublished literature and available literature. The cutoff date for literature search was the end of 2013. A total of 777 species belonging to 324 genera and 65 families and 18 orders have been recorded out of which five species are new to the science. A total of 277 species not recorded from the state in Ali and Ripley (1987) has been recorded. The checklist has been presented in tabular form. The family Passeriformes with 150 genera and 443 species forms the largest group followed by Falconiformes belonging to 25 genera and 55 species. The family Podicipitiformes and Trogoniformes both with two genera and two species form the smallest group.

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Table-1  
SYSTEMATIC CHECKLIST

Sl. No.	Name in Scientific	Name in English	Status
(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)

**ORDER : PODICIPITIFORMES****FAMILY : PODICIPEDIDAE** (Grebes)

(Strictly aquatic, swimming with ease both above and below surface. Duck-like but bill pointed)

World: 20 species.

India: 3 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 2 species.

- |    |  |                     |         |
|----|--|---------------------|---------|
| 1. | <i>Podiceps cristatus</i> Linnaeus (3*)      | Great Crested Grebe | W, C    |
| 2. | <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i> Salvadori (5*) | Little Grebe        | R, L, C |

**ORDER : PELECANIDIFORMES****FAMILY : PELECANIDAE** (Pelicans)

World: 8 species.

India: 3 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 3 species.

- |    |   |                     |         |
|----|---|---------------------|---------|
| 3. | <i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i> Linnaeus (20*) | Great White Pelican | W, V, U |
| 4. | <i>Pelecanus philippensis</i> Gmelin (21*)  | Spot-billed Pelican | W, V, U |
| 5. | <i>Pelecanus crispus</i> Bruch (22*)        | Dalmatian Pelican   | W, V, U |

**FAMILY : PHALACROCORACIDAE** (Cormorants and Darters)

World: 41 species.

India: 5 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 4 species.

- |    |   |                  |         |
|----|---|------------------|---------|
| 6. | <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> Linnaeus (26*)       | Great Cormorant  | R, L, C |
| 7. | <i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i> Stephens (27*) | Indian Cormorant | R, L, C |
| 8. | <i>Phalacrocorax niger</i> Vieillot (28*)       | Little Cormorant | R, L, C |
| 9. | <i>Anhinga melanogaster</i> Pennant (29*)       | Darter           | R, L, C |

**ORDER : CICONIIFORMES****FAMILY : ARDEIDAE** (Hérons, Egrets, Bitterns)

World: 70 species.

India: 20 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 15 species.

- |     |  |                             |         |
|-----|--|-----------------------------|---------|
| 10. | <i>Ardea insignis</i> Hume (33*)             | White-bellied Heron         | R, U    |
| 11. | <i>Ardeo goliath</i> Cretzschmar (34*)       | Goliath Heron               | V, W, O |
| 12. | <i>Ardea cinerea</i> Linnaeus (36*)          | Grey Heron                  | R, L, C |
| 13. | <i>Ardea purpurea</i> Linnaeus (37*)         | Purple Heron                | R, L, U |
| 14. | <i>Butorides striatus</i> Horsfield (38*)    | Little Heron or Green Heron | R, U    |
| 15. | <i>Ardeola grayii</i> Sykes (42*)            | Indian Pond Heron           | R, F    |
| 16. | <i>Ardeola bacchus</i> Bonaparte (43*)       | Chinese Pond Heron          | R, L, U |
| 17. | <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> Boddaert (44*)          | Cattle Egret                | R, L, C |
| 18. | <i>Casmerodius albus</i> Linnaeus (46*)      | Great Egret                 | R, L, F |
| 19. | <i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i> Wagler (47, 48)* | Intermediate Egret          | R, L, C |
| 20. | <i>Egretta garzetta</i> Linnaeus (49*)       | Little egret                | R, L, C |
| 21. | <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> Linnaeus (52*)  | Black-crowed Night Heron    | R, L, C |
| 22. | <i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i> Raffles (53*) | Malayan Night Heron         | R, L, U |
| 23. | <i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i> Gmelin (56*)   | Cinnamon Bittern            | R, L, F |
| 24. | <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i> Gmelin (57*)      | Yellow Bittern              | R, L, U |



**FAMILY : CICONIIDAE** (Storks, Adjutants)

World: 17 species.

India: 8 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 7 species.

25.	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i> Boddaert (61*)	Asian Openbill	R, L, U
26.	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i> Boddaert (62*)	Wooly-necked Stork	R, L, U
27.	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i> Linnaeus (64*)	White Stork	W, U
28.	<i>Ciconia nigra</i> Linnaeus (65*)	Black Stork	W, F
29.	<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i> Latham (66*)	Black-necked Stork	R, L, U
30.	<i>Leptoptilos dubius</i> Gmelin (67*)	Adjutant Stork	R, L, U
31.	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i> Horsfield (68*)	Lesser Adjutant	R, L, U

**FAMILY : THRESKIONITHIDAE** (Ibises, Spoonbills)

World: 31 species.

India: 4 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 2 species.

32.	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i> Latham (69*)	Black-headed Ibis	R, L, U
33.	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i> Linnaeus (71*)	Glossy Ibis	V, W

**ORDER : ANSERIFORMES**

**FAMILY : ANATIDAE** (Ducks, Geese, Swans)

World: 158 species.

India: 43 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 27 species.

34.	<i>Anser albifrons</i> Scopoli (79*)	Greater White-fronted Goose	W, O
35.	<i>Anser erythropus</i> Linnaeus (80*)	Lesser White-fronted Goose	W, O
36.	<i>Anser anser</i> Swinhoe (81*)	Greylag Goose	W, U
37.	<i>Anser indicus</i> Latham (82*)	Bar-headed Goose	W, U

Remark: Singh *et al* (2000) reported type *Cygnus cygnus bewickii* Yarrel, from Namdapha National Park. All species belonging to genera *Cygnus* Bochestein, are not found in Arunachal Pradesh.

38.	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i> Horsfield (88*)	Lesser Whistling Teal	R, L, U
39.	<i>Tedorna ferruginea</i> Pallas (90*)	Ruddy Shelduck	W, C
40.	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i> Linnaeus (91*)	Common Shelduck	W, O
41.	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i> Menetries (92*)	Marbled Duck	W, O
42.	<i>Anas acuta</i> Linnaeus (93*)	Northern Pintail	W, C
43.	<i>Anas crecca</i> Linnaeus (94*)	Common Teal	W, C
44.	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i> J.R. Forster (98*, 99*)	Spot-billed Duck	R, C
45.	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> Linnaeus (100*)	Mallard	W, C
46.	<i>Anas strepera</i> Linnaeus (101*)	Gadwall	W, C
47.	<i>Anas falcata</i> Georgi (102*)	Falcated Teal	W, O
48.	<i>Anas penelope</i> Linnaeus (103*)	Euresian Wigeon	W, O
49.	<i>Anas querquedula</i> Linnaeus (104*)	Garganey	W, U
50.	<i>Anas clypeata</i> Linnaeus (105*)	Northern Shoveller	W, C
51.	<i>Rhodonessa rufina</i> Pallas (107*)	Red-crested Pochard	W, U
52.	<i>Aythya ferina</i> Linnaeus (108*)	Common Pochard	W, U
53.	<i>Aythya nyroca</i> Gouldestadt (109*)	Ferruginous Pochard	W, C
54.	<i>Aythya fuligula</i> Linnaeus (111*)	Tufted Duck	W, C
55.	<i>Aythya marila</i> Linnaeus (112*)	Scaup Duck or Greater Scaup	W, V

56.	<i>Aix galericulata</i> Linnaeus (113*)	Mandarin Duck	W, V, O
57.	<i>Cairina scutulata</i> Muller (116*)	White-winged Wood Duck	R, L, U
58.	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i> Linnaeus (117)	Long-tailed Duck	W, V, O

Remark: The second record of the occurrence of the type *Clangula hyemalis* in India was recorded by R.E. Parsons from Sadiya Frontier Tract (in Lohit-Dibang river system) in 1935.

59.	<i>Bucephala clangula</i> Linnaeus (118*)	Common Goldeneye Duck	W, C
60.	<i>Mergus merganser</i> Linnaeus (121*)	Common Merganser	W, C

Remark: Singh, D.N. *et al* (2000) reported type *Mergus merganser merganser* Linnaeus, from Namdapha National Park. It is not found in Arunachal Pradesh. Probably they might have confused with the type *Mergus merganser orientalis* Gould.

### ORDER : FALCONIFORMES

#### FAMILY : ACCIPITRIDAE (Kites, Hawks, Eagle, Vulture)

World: 223 species.

India: 54 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 44 species.

61.	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i> Desfontaines (124*)	Black-shouldered Kite	R, U
62.	<i>Aviceda jerdoni</i> Blyth (125*)	Jerdon's Baza	R, L, C
63.	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i> Dumont (127* 128*)	Black Baza	R, U
64.	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i> Temminck (130*)	Oriental Honey Buzzard	R, L, C

Remark: Singh, D.N. *et al* (2000) reported type *Pernis ptilorhynchus orientalis* Taczanowski, from Namdapha National Park. Its occurrence in Arunachal Pradesh is doubtful. Probably they might have confused with the type *Pernis ptilorhynchus ruficollis* Lesson.

65.	<i>Milvus migrans</i> Boddaert (133*)	Black Kite	R, L, C
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Remark: Singh, D.N. *et al* (2000) reported type *Milvus migrans migrans* Boddaert, from Namdapha National Park. Its occurrence in Arunachal Pradesh is doubtful. Probably they might have confused with the type *Milvus migrans govinda* Sykes.

66.	<i>Milvus lieatus</i> J.E. Gray (134*)	Black-necked Kite	R, L, C
67.	<i>Haliastur indus</i> Boddaert (135*)	Brahminy Kite	R, L, U
68.	<i>Accipiter gentiles</i> Linnaeus (136*)	Northern Goshawk	W, U
69.	<i>Accipiter badius</i> Gmelin (140*)	Shikra	R, C
70.	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i> Temminck (144*)	Crested Goshawk	R, C
71.	<i>Accipiter nisus</i> Linnaeus (148*)	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	R, L, C
72.	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i> Temminck (150*)	Besra	R, C
73.	<i>Buteo rufinus</i> Cretzschmar (153*)	Long-legged Buzzard	W, C
74.	<i>Buteo hemilasius</i> Temminck & Schlegel (154*)	Upland Buzzard	W, U
75.	<i>Buteo buteos</i> Linnaeus (156)	Common Buzzard	W, U
76.	<i>Butastur teesa</i> Franklin (157*)	White-eyed Buzzard	R, U
77.	<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i> Hodgson (158*)	Mountain Hawk Eagle	R, C

78.	<i>Spizaetus cirrhatus</i> Gmelin (160, 161)*	Changeable Hawk-Eagle	R, U
79.	<i>Hieraaetus fasciatus</i> Vieillot (163*)	Bonelli's Eagle	R, U
80.	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i> Gmelin (164*)	Booted Eagle	W, U
81.	<i>Hieraaetus kienerii</i> E. Geoffroy (165*)	Rufous-bellied Eagle	R, U
82.	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> Severtzov (166*)	Golden Eagle	R, U
83.	<i>Aquila haliaca</i> Savigny (167*)	Imperial Eagle	W, U
84.	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i> Hodgson (169*)	Steppe Eagle	W, U
85.	<i>Aquila clanga</i> Pallas (170*)	Greater Sotted Eagle	W, U
86.	<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i> Hodgson (172*)	Black Eagle	R, U
87.	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> Linnaeus (172a.)	White-tailed Eagle	V, U
88.	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i> Pallas (174*)	Palla's fishing Eagle	R, L, C
89.	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i> Horsfield (175*)	Grey-headed Fishing Eagle	R, F
90.	<i>Ichthyophaga humilis (nana)</i> Blyth (177*)	Lesser Fishing Eagle	R, L, C
91.	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i> Scopoli (178)	Red-headed Vulture	R, U
92.	<i>Aegypius monachus</i> Linnaeus (179*)	Cinereous Vulture	R, L, U
93.	<i>Gyps fulvus</i> Hume (180, 183)*	Eurasian Griffon	R, L, U
94.	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i> Hume (181*)	Himalayan Griffon	R, F
95.	<i>Gyps indicus</i> Scopoli (184*)	Long-billed Vulture	R, F

Remark: Singh, D.N. *et al* (2000) reported type *Gyps indicus indicus* Scopoli, from Namdapha National Park. It is not found in Arunachal Pradesh. Probably they might have confused with the type *Gyps in tenuirostris* G.R. Gray.

96.	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i> Gmelin (185*)	White-rumped Vulture	R, F
97.	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i> Hablizl (188*)	Lammergeier	R, C
98.	<i>Circus cyaneus</i> Linnaeus (189*)	Hen Harrier	W, C
99.	<i>Circus macrourus</i> S.G. Gmelin (190*)	Pallid Harrier	W, U
100.	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i> Pennant (192*)	Pied Harrier	W, C
101.	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i> Linnaeus (193, 194) *	Eurasian Marsh Harrier	W, C
102.	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i> Gmelin (195*)	Short-toed Eagle	R, L, U
103.	<i>Spilornis cheela</i> Latham (196, 199)*	Crested Serpent Eagle	R, L, C
104.	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i> Linnaeus (203*)	Osprey	W, C

#### **FAMILY : FALCONIDAE (Falcons)**

World: 61 species.

India: 12 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 11 species.

105.	<i>Microhierax caerulescens</i> Linnaeus (204*)	Collared Falconet	R, U
106.	<i>Microhierax melanoleucos</i> Blyth (205*)	Pied falconet	R, C
107.	<i>Falco jugger</i> J.E. Gray (208*)	Laggar Falcon	R, L, U
108.	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> Tunsall (209, 211)*	Peregrine Falcon	R, L, C
109.	<i>Falco subbuteo</i> Linnaeus (213*)	Eurasian Hobby	R, L, C
110.	<i>Falco severus</i> Horsfield (214, 215)*	Oriental Hobby	R, C
111.	<i>Falco columbarius</i> Linnaeus (217*)	Merlin	W, F
112.	<i>Falco chicquera</i> Daudin (219*)	Red-headed Merlin	R, C
113.	<i>Falco amurensis</i> Baker (220*)	Amur Falcon	P, W, U
114.	<i>Falco naumanni</i> Fleischer (221*)	Lesser Kestrel	W, U
115.	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i> Linnaeus (222, 223)*	Common Kestrel	R, L, U

**ORDER : GALLIFORMES****FAMILY : PHASIANIDAE** (Quils, Partridges, Pheasants)

World: 185 species.

India: 43 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 26 species.

116.	<i>Lerwa lerwa</i> Hodgson (227)	Snow Partridge	R, L, C
117.	<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i> Gould (231)	Tibetan Snowcock	R, L, C
118.	<i>Tetraophasis szechenyii</i> Madarasz (233)	Buff-throated Partridge	R, C
119.	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i> Linnaeus (239*)	Black Francolin	R, C
120.	<i>Francolinus gularis</i> Temminck (247*)	Swamp Frncolin	R, C
121.	<i>Perdix hodgsoniae</i> Hodgson (249)	Tibetan Partridge	R, C
122.	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i> Linnaeus (251*)	Common Quail	R, U
123.	<i>Coturnix coromandelica</i> Gmelin (252*)	Rain Quail	R, L, U
124.	<i>Coturnix chinensis</i> Linnaeus (253*)	Blue-breasted Quail	R, L, C
125.	<i>Perdicula manipurensis</i> Hume (264, 265*)	Manipur Bush Quail	R, U
126.	<i>Arborophila torqueola</i> Valenciennes (267, 268*)	Hill Partridge	R, C
127.	<i>Arborophila rufogularis</i> Blyth (270, 271*)	Rufous-throated Partridge	R, C
128.	<i>Arborophila atrogularis</i> Blyth (272)	White-checked Partridge	R, C
129.	<i>Arborophila mandellii</i> Hume (273)	Chestnut-breasted Partridge	R, C
130.	<i>Bambusicola fytchii</i> Godwin-Austen (274*)	Mountain Bamboo Partridge	R, U
131.	<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i> Hardwicke (283, 284)	Blood Peasant	R, L, C
132.	<i>Tragopan satyra</i> Linnaeus (286)	Satyr Tragopan	R, L, C
133.	<i>Trogopan blythii</i> Jerdon (287 ?, 288*)	Blyth's Tragopan	R, F
134.	<i>Trogopan temminckii</i> J.E. Gray (289)	Timminck's Trogopan	R, C
135.	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i> Latham (290*)	Himalayan Monal	R, U
136.	<i>Laphoporus sclateri</i> Jerdon (291)	Sclater's or Mishmi Monal	R, C

Remark: Type: *Laphoporus sclateri* Jerdon (1870) Mishmi Hills, NE.Assam. *Ibis* 148.

137.	<i>Crossoptilon harmani</i> Elwes (292)	Tibetan Eared Pheasant	R, L, C
138.	<i>Lophura leucomelana</i> Latham (295*, 296)	Kaleej Peasant	R, C
139.	<i>Gallus gallus</i> Linnaeus (299, 300)	Red Junglefowl	R, C
140.	<i>Syrnaticus humiae</i> Hume (308)	Mrs Hume's Pheasant	R, U
141.	<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i> Linnaeus (309)	Grey Peacock Pheasant	R, C

**ORDER : GRUIFORMES****FAMILY : TURNICIDAE** (Bustard quils)

World: 16 species.

India: 3 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 3 species.

142.	<i>Turnix sylvatica</i> Temminck (313*)	Small Buttonquail	R, L, U
143.	<i>Turnix tanki</i> Blyth (314, 315*)	Yellow-legged Buttonquail	R, L, C
144.	<i>Turnix suscitator</i> Gmelin (316*)	Barred Buttonquail	R, C

**FAMILY : GRUIDAE** (Cranes)

World: 14 species.

India: 6 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 5 species.

145.	<i>Grus grus</i> Pallas (320*)	Common Crane	W, U
146.	<i>Grus nigricolis</i> Przevalski (321)	Black-necked Crane	W, U
147.	<i>Grus monacha</i> Temminck (322)	Hooded Crane	W, V

- |      |                                      |                  |         |
|------|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------|
| 148. | <i>Grus antigone</i> Linnaeus (324*) | Sarus Crane      | V, O    |
| 149. | <i>Grus virgo</i> Linnaeus (326*)    | Demoiselle Crane | W, V, O |

**FAMILY : RALLIDAE** (Rails, Crakes, Coots)

World: 162 species.                      India: 17 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 10 species.

- |      |   |                         |         |
|------|---|-------------------------|---------|
| 150. | <i>Rallus acuticus</i> LinnaeusLinnaeus (328*)    | Water Rail              | V, O    |
| 151. | <i>Rallina eurizonoides</i> Jerdon (332*)         | Slaty legged Crake      | R, L, U |
| 152. | <i>Porzana porzana</i> Linnaeus (338*)            | Spotted Crake           | W, O    |
| 153. | <i>Porzana fusca</i> Linnaeus (339*)              | Ruddy-breasted Crake    | R, L, U |
| 154. | <i>Porzana bicolor</i> Walden (341*)              | Black-tailed Crake      | R, U    |
| 155. | <i>Amaurornis akool</i> Sykes (342*)              | Brown Crake             | R, U    |
| 156. | <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i> Pennant (343, 344)* | White-breasted Waterhen | R, U    |
| 157. | <i>Gallicrex cinerea</i> Gmelin (346*)            | Kora or Watercock       | R, U    |
| 158. | <i>Gallinula chloropus</i> Blyth (347*)           | Common Moorhen          | R, C    |
| 159. | <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i> Linnaeus (349*)        | Purple Moorhen          | R, L, U |

**FAMILY : HELIORNITHIDAE** (Finfoots)

World: 3 species.                      India: 1 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 1 species.

- |      |   |                |      |
|------|---|----------------|------|
| 160. | <i>Haliopais personata</i> G.R. Gray (351*) | Masked Finfoot | R, U |
|------|---|----------------|------|

**FAMILY : OTIDIDAE** (Bustards)

World: 25 species.                      India: 5 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 1 species.

- |      |   |                 |      |
|------|---|-----------------|------|
| 161. | <i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i> Gmelin (356) | Bengal Florican | R, C |
|------|---|-----------------|------|

**ORDER : CHARADRIIFORMES**

**FAMILY : JACANIDAE** (Jacanas)

World: 8 species.                      India: 2 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 2 species.

- |      |  |                        |         |
|------|--|------------------------|---------|
| 162. | <i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i> Scopoli (358*) | Pheasant-tailed Jacana | R, L, U |
| 163. | <i>Metopidius indicus</i> Latham (359*)        | Bronze-winged Jacana   | R, C    |

**FAMILY : CHARADRIIDAE** (Plovers, Curlews, Godwits, Sandpipers, Snipes, Woodcock, Phalaropes)

World: 152 species.                      India: 56 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 25 species.

Sub Family : *CHARADRIINAE* (Plovers)

- |      |   |                           |         |
|------|---|---------------------------|---------|
| 164. | <i>Vanellus vanellus</i> Linnaeus (364)         | Green or Northern Lapwing | W, C    |
| 165. | <i>Vanellus cinereus</i> Blyth (365*)           | Grey-headed Lapwing       | W, C    |
| 166. | <i>Vanellus indicus</i> Boddaert (366, 368)*    | Red-wattled Lapwing       | R, L, C |
| 167. | <i>Venellus duvaucelii</i> Lesson (369*)        | River Lapwing             | R, C    |
| 168. | <i>Pluvialis apricaria</i> Linnaeus (372, 273)* | Eurasian Golden Plover    | W, U    |
| 169. | <i>Charadrius dubius</i> Scopoli (379, 380*)    | Little Ringed Plover      | R, W, C |
| 170. | <i>Charadrius placidus</i> J.E. Gray (383*)     | Long-billed Ringed Plover | W, U    |

Sub-Family : *SCOLOPACINAE* (Curlews, Godwits, Sandpipers, Snipes, Woodcock)

171.	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i> Linnaeus (386*)	Whimbrel	W, P, V
172.	<i>Numenius arquata</i> Linnaeus (388*)	Eurasian Curlew	W, U
173.	<i>Limosa limosa</i> Linnaeus (390*)	Black-tailed godwit	W, C
174.	<i>Tringa totanus</i> Linnaeus (393, 394)*	Common Redshank	W, U
175.	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i> Bechstein (395*)	Marsh Sandpiper	W, U
176.	<i>Tringa nebularia</i> Gunnerus (396*)	Common Greenshank	W, C
177.	<i>Tringa ochropus</i> Linnaeus (397*)	Green Sandpiper	W, C
178.	<i>Tringa glareola</i> Linnaeus (398*)	Wood Sandpiper	W, U
179.	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> Linnaeus (401)	Common Sandpiper	W, C
180.	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i> Blyth (403*)	Asian Dowitcher	W, O
181.	<i>Gallinago solitaria</i> Hodgson (404)	Solitary Snipe	W, U
182.	<i>Gallinago nemoricola</i> Hodgson (405)	Wood Snipe	W, U
183.	<i>Gallinago stenura</i> Bonaparte (406*)	Pintail Snipe	W, U
184.	<i>Gallinago megala</i> Swinhoe (407*)	Swinhoe's Snipe	W, U
185.	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i> Linnaeus (409*)	Common Snipe	W, C
186.	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i> Linnaeus (411)	Eurasian Woodcock	W, C
187.	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i> Horsfield (413*)	Eastern Knot	W, U
188.	<i>Calidris temminckii</i> Leisler (417*)	Temminck's Stint	W, U

**FAMILY : ROSTRATULIDAE** (Painted Snipes)

World: 2 species.

India: 1 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 1 species.

189.	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i> Linnaeus (429*)	Greater Painted Snipe	W, U
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**FAMILY : RECURVIROSTRIDAE** (Stilts, Avocets, Ibisbills)

World: 8 species.

India: 3 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 3 species.

190.	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i> Linnaeus (430*)	Black-winged Stilt	R, L, O
191.	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i> Linnaeus (432*)	Avocet	W, O
192.	<i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i> Vigors (433)	Ibisbill	R, C

**FAMILY : BURHINIDAE** (Stone curlews, Thick-knees)

World: 9 species.

India: 2 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 2 species.

193.	<i>Burhinus oediconemus</i> Linnaeus (436*)	Eurasian Thick-knee	R, U
194.	<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i> Cuvier (437*)	Great Thick-knee	R, L, C

**FAMILY : GLAREOLIDAE** (Coursers, Pratincoles)

World: 16 species.

India: 5 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 1 species.

195.	<i>Glareola lactea</i> Temminck (444*)	Small Pratincole	R, L, C
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**FAMILY : LARIDAE** (Gulls, Turns)

World: 90 species.

India: 28 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 6 species.

196.	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i> Pallas (453*)	Great Black-headed Gull	W, C
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197.	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i> Jerdon (454*)	Brown-headed Gull	W, U
198.	<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i> Stephens (458*)	Whiskered Tern	W, U
199.	<i>Sterna aurantia</i> J. E. Gray (463*)	River Tern	R, C
200.	<i>Sterna hirundo</i> Linnaeus (465)*	Common Tern	W, U
201.	<i>Sterna acuticauda</i> J. E. Gray (470*)	Black-bellied Tern	R, C

**ORDER : COLUMBIFORMES**

**FAMILY : COLUMBIDAE** (Pigeons, Doves)

World: 306 species.                      India: 27 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 20 species.

202.	<i>Treron apicauda</i> Blyth (493)	Pin-tailed Green Pigeon	R, L, C
203.	<i>Treron sphenura</i> Vigors (494)	Wedge-tailed Green Pigeon	R, L, C
204.	<i>Treron curvirostra</i> Gmelin (495)	Thick-billed Green Pigeon	R, L, C
205.	<i>Treron pompadora</i> Gmelin (499)	Pompadour Green Pigeon	R, L, C
206.	<i>Treron bincincta</i> Jerdon (501)	Orange-breasted Green Pigeon	R, L, F
207.	<i>Treron phoenicoptera</i> Latham (503)	Yellow-footed Green Pigeon	R, L, U
208.	<i>Ducula aenea</i> Linnaeus (506*)	Green Imperial Pigeon	R, L, C
209.	<i>Ducula bodia</i> Raffle (510, 512*)	Mountain Imperial Pigeon	R, L, C
210.	<i>Columba leuconota</i> Vigors (514)	Snow Pigeon	R, L, C
211.	<i>Columba rupestris</i> Pallas (515 ?)	Hill Pigeon	R, L, U
212.	<i>Columba livia</i> Gmelin (517*)	Rock Pigeon	R, C
213.	<i>Columba palumbus</i> Bonaparte (519*)	Wood Pigeon	R, L, U
214.	<i>Columba hodgsonii</i> Vigors (520)	Speckled Wood Pigeon	R, L, C
215.	<i>Columba pulchricollis</i> Blyth (523)	Ashy Wood pigeon	R, L, C
216.	<i>Macropygia unchall</i> Hodgson (526)	Barred Cuckoo Dove	R, C
217.	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i> Latham (530, 532)	Oriental turtle Dove	R, W, C
218.	<i>Streptopelia dacaocta</i> Linnaeus (534*)	Eurasian Collared Dove	R, C
219.	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i> Hermann (536)	Red Collared Dove	R, L, C
220.	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i> Scopoli (537*, 540)	Spotted Dove	R, L, C
221.	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i> Linnaeus (542)	Emerald Dove	R, C

**ORDER : PSITTACIFORMES**

**FAMILY : PSITTACIDAE** (Parrots)

World: 360 species.                      India: 12 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 8 species.

222.	<i>Psittacula eupatria</i> Linnaeus (545)	Alexadrine Parakeet	R, L, C
223.	<i>Psittacula krameri</i> Scopoli (549*)	Rose-ringed Parakeet	R, C
224.	<i>Psittacula alexandria</i> Linnaeus (551)	Red-breasted Parakeet	R, L, C
225.	<i>Psittacula derbiana</i> Fraser (554)	Derbyan Parakeet	R, L, C
226.	<i>Psittacula roseata</i> Biswas (559*)	Blossom-headed Parakeet	R, L, C
227.	<i>Psittacula himalayana</i> Lesson (562*)	Slaty-headed Parakeet	R, L, U
228.	<i>Psittacula finschii</i> Hume (563)	Grey-headed Parakeet	R, C
229.	<i>Loriculus vernalis</i> Sparrman (566, 567)	Vernal Hanging Parrot	R, L, U

**ORDER : CUCULIFORMES**

**FAMILY : CUCULIDAE** (Cuckoos)

World: 130 species.                      India: 21 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 19 species.

230.	<i>Clamator coromandus</i> Linnaeus (569)	Chestnut-winged Crested Cuckoo	R, L, C
231.	<i>Hierococyx sparverioides</i> Vigors (572)	Large Hawk-Cuckoo	R, L, C
232.	<i>Hierococyx varius</i> Vahl (573*)	Common Hawk Cuckoo	R, L, C
233.	<i>Hierococyx fugax</i> Blyth (575)	Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo	R, L, U
234.	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i> Gould (576)	Indian Cuckoo	R, L, C
235.	<i>Cuculus canorus</i> Linnaeus (577)	Eurasian Cuckoo	S, C
236.	<i>Cuculus saturatus</i> Blyth (580)	Oriental Cuckoo	R, L, C
237.	<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i> Latham (581)	Lesser Cuckoo	S, C
238.	<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i> Latham (582*)	Banded Bay Cuckoo	R, L, U
239.	<i>Cacomantis passerinus</i> Vahl (584*)	Indian Plaintive Cuckoo	R, L, C
240.	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i> Heine (585)	Plaintive Cuckoo	R, L, C
241.	<i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i> Gmelin (586)	Asian Emerald Cuckoo	S, C
242.	<i>Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus</i> Horsfield (587 ?)	Violet Cuckoo	R, L, U
243.	<i>Surniculus lugubris</i> Horsfield (588)	Drongo Cuckoo	S, U
244.	<i>Eudynamis scolopacea</i> Linnaeus (590, 591)	Asian Koel	R, L, C
245.	<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis</i> Lesson (593, 594)	Green-billed Malkoha	R, F
246.	<i>Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii</i> Lesson (597)	Sirkeer Cuckoo	R, F
247.	<i>Centropus sinensis</i> Stephens (600*)	Greater Coucal or Crow-Pheasant	R, C
248.	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i> Gmelin (605*)	Lesser Coucal	R, C

**ORDER : STRIGIFORMES****FAMILY : STRIGIDAE (Owls)**

World: 158 species.

India: 29 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 18 species.

Sub-family : *TYTONINAE* (Barn Owls)

249.	<i>Tyto alba</i> Scopoli (606*)	Barn Owl	R, U
250.	<i>Phodilus badius</i> Horsfield (609*)	Oriental Bay Owl	R, U

Sub-family : *STRIGINAE* (Owls)

251.	<i>Otus spilocephalus</i> Blyth (612)	Mountain Scops Owl	R, C
252.	<i>Otus sunia</i> Hodgson (616)	Eurasian Scops Owl	R, C

Remark: *Otus scops sunia* in Ali and Ripley (1987). *Otus scops* and *Otus sunia* are separate distinct species in Grimmett *et al* (1999). In hand (Hand Diagnosis), lacks prominent nuchal collar and shorter primary projection in *Otus sunia*. Whereas with prominent nuchal collar and longer primaries in case of *Otus scops* and is not found NER.

253.	<i>Otus bakkamoena</i> Pennant (624)	Collared Scops Owl	R, C
254.	<i>Bubo bubo</i> Linnaeus (627)	Eurasian Eagle Owl	R, C
255.	<i>Bubo nipalensis</i> Hodgson (628 ?)	Spot-bellied Eagle Owl	R, U
256.	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i> Gmelin (631)	Brown Fish Owl	R, C
257.	<i>Ketupa flavipes</i> Hodgson (633 ?)	Tawny Fish Owl	R, U
258.	<i>Glaucidium brodiei</i> Burton (635)	Collard Owlet	R, C



259.	<i>Glaucidium radiatum</i> Tickell (636*)	Jungle Owlet	R, C
230.	<i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i> Vigors (640, 641*)	Asian Barred Owlet	R, C
231.	<i>Ninox scutulata</i> Raffles (643)	Brown Hawk-Owl	R, U
262.	<i>Athene noctua</i> Scopoli (649)	Little Owl	R, U
263.	<i>Athene brama</i> Franklin (650, 651)*	Spotted Owlet	R, C
264.	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i> Temminck (658)	Brown Wood Owl	R, F
265.	<i>Strix aluco</i> Linnaeus (662)	Towny Owl	R, C
266.	<i>Asio flammeus</i> Pontoppidan (664*)	Short-eared Owl	R, U

**ORDER : CAPRIMULGIFORMES**

**FAMILY : PODARGIDAE** (Frogmouth)

World: 26 species.                      India: 2 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 1 species.

267.	<i>Batrachostomus hodgsoni</i> G.R. Gray (667*)	Hodgson' Frogmouth	R, U
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**FAMILY : CAPRIMULGIDAE** (Nightjars, Goatsuckers)

World: 80 species.                      India: 7 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 5 species.

268.	<i>Eurostopodus macrotis</i> Vigors (668*)	Great-eared Nightjar	R, L, C
269.	<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i> Latham (670)	Grey Nightjar	R, L, C
270.	<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i> Horsfield (675)	Larrge-tailed Nightjar	R, L, C
271.	<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i> Latham (680)	Indian Nightjar	R, L, C

Remark:                      A specimen of *Caprimulgus asiaticus* was collected from Mipi in Dibang Valley (c. 1500 m.) by F. M. Baily on 13. 5. 1913. *J. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc.* 24: 76 (1915).

272.	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i> Baker (682)	Savanna Nightjar	R, C
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**ORDER : APODIFORMES**

**FAMILY : APODIDAE** (Swifts)

World: 87 species.                      India: 15 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 11 species.

Sub-family : *APONINAE*

273.	<i>Collocalia brevirostris</i> Horsfield (683)	Himalayan Swiftlet	R, C
274.	<i>Collocalia maxima</i> Hume (684a ?)	Black-nest Swiftlet	R, U

Remark:                      *Collocalia maxima* is not included in Grimmett *et al* (1999) as states that the specimens reidentified as *Collocalia brevirostris* (Himalayan Swiftlet). In hand (Hand Diagnosis), tarsus is very short and unfeathered or lightly feathered, wing 116-142 mm., depth of tail fork usually 8-10 mm. and nest inedible in case of *Collocalia brevirostris*. Whereas tarsus is longer and heavily feathered, wing 122-126 mm., depth of tail fork usually 2-3 mm. and nest edible in case of *Collocalia maxima*.

275.	<i>Hirudapus caudacuta</i> Latham (688)	White-throated Needletailed	S, U
276.	<i>Hirudapu cochinchinensis</i> Oustalet (690*)	Silver-backed Needletail	R, C

277.	<i>Hirudapus giganteus</i> Latham (691*)	Brown-backed Needletail	R, F
278.	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i> Linnaeus (694)	Alpine Swift	R, C
279.	<i>Apus apus</i> Linnaeus (696*)	Common Swift	S, U
280.	<i>Apus acuticauda</i> Jerdon (698*)	Dark-rumped Swift	R, U
281.	<i>Apus pacificus</i> Latham (700, 701)	Fork-tailed Swift	R, L, C
282.	<i>Apus affinis</i> J. E. Gray (703, 705* 706*)	House Swift	R, L, C
283.	<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i> Lichtenstein (708)	Asian Palm Swift	R, C

**ORDER : TROGONIFORMES****FAMILY : TROGONIDAE** (Trogon)

World: 38 species.                      India: 3 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 2 species.

284.	<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus</i> Gould (713, 714)	Red-headed Trogon	R, C
285.	<i>Harpactes wardi</i> Kinnear. (716)	Ward's Trogon	R, C

**ORDER : CORACIIFORMES****FAMILY : ALCEDINIDAE** (Kingfishers)

World: 90 species.                      India: 12 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 10 species.

286.	<i>Megaceryle lugubri</i> Temminck (718)	Crested Kingfisher	R, C
287.	<i>Ceryle rudis</i> Linnaeus (719*)	Pied Kingfisher	R, C
288.	<i>Alcedo hercules</i> Laubmann. (721)	Blyth's Kingfisher	R, C
289.	<i>Alcedo atthis</i> Linnaeus (723*)	Common Kingfisher	R, C
290.	<i>Alcedo meninting</i> Horsfield (725 ?)	Blue-eared Kingfisher	R, U
291.	<i>Ceyx erithacus</i> Linnaeus (727)	Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher	R, L, C
292.	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i> Linnaeus (730*)	Stork-billed Kingfisher	R, C
293.	<i>Halcyon coromanda</i> Latham (733*)	Ruddy Kingfisher	R, C
294.	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i> Linnaeus (737*)	White-breasted kingfisher	R, L, C
295.	<i>Halcyon pileata</i> Boddaert (739*)	Black-capped Kingfisher	R, L, U

**FAMILY : MEROPIDAE** (Bee eaters)

World: 26 species.                      India: 6 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 4 species.

296.	<i>Merops leschenaulti</i> Vieillot (744*)	Chestnut-headed bee-eater	R, L, C
297.	<i>Merops philippinus</i> Linnaeus (748*)	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	R, L, U
298.	<i>Merops orientalis</i> Latham (750*, 751*)	Green Bee-eater	R, L, C
299.	<i>Nyctornis athertoni</i> Jardine & Selby (753*)	Blue-bearded Bee-eater	R, C

**FAMILY : CORACIIDAE** (Rollers or Blue jays)

World: 17 species.                      India: 3 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 2 species.

300.	<i>Coracias bengalensis</i> Linnaeus (755, 757)*	Indian Roller or Blue Jay	R, L, C
301.	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i> Linnaeus (758, 761)	Dollarbird	R, C

**FAMILY : UPUPIDAE** (Hoopoes)

World: 1 species.                      India: 1 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 1 species.

302.	<i>Upupa epops</i> Linnaeus (764 ?, 765*, 766*)	Hoopoe	R, L, C
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**FAMILY : BUCEROTIDAE (Hornbills)**

World: 49 species.	India: 9 species.	Arunachal Pradesh: 5 species.
303. <i>Anorrhinus tickelli</i> Blyth (770)		Brown Hornbill R, L, F
304. <i>Aceros nipalensis</i> Hodgson (771)		Rufous-necked Hornbill R, L, F
305. <i>Aceros undulatus</i> Shaw (772)		Wreathed Hornbill R, L, C
306. <i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i> Gmelin (774)		Oriental Pied hornbill R, L, F
307. <i>Buceros bicornis</i> Linnaeus (776)		Great Hornbill R, L, C

**ORDER : PICIFORMES**

**FAMILY : CAPITONIDAE (MEGALAIMIDEA) (Barbets)**

World: 85 species.	India: 9 species.	Arunachal Pradesh: 6 species.
308. <i>Megalaima virens</i> Boddaert (778, 779)		Great Barbet R, L, C

Remark: Type: *Megalaima virens mayri* Ripley (1948) Dreyi, Mishmi Hills, NE.Assam.  
*Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington* 61: 100.

309. <i>Megalaima lineata</i> Vieillot (784*)		Lineated barbet R, C
310. <i>Megalaima franklinii</i> Blyth (787)		Golden-throated Barbet R, C
311. <i>Megalaima asiatica</i> Latham (788)		Blue-throated Barbet R, C
312. <i>Megalaima australis</i> Horsfield (789*)		Blue-eared Barbet R, U
313. <i>Megalaima haemacephala</i> Latham (792*)		Coppersmith Barbet R, C

**FAMILY : INDICATORIDAE (Honey guides)**

World: 15 species.	India: 1 species.	Arunachal Pradesh: 1 species.
314. <i>Indicator xanthonotus</i> Blyth (794 ?, 795)		Yellow-rumped Honeyguide R, U

**FAMILY : PICIDAE (Woodpeckers)**

World: 216 species.	India: 32 species.	Arunachal Pradesh: 19 species.
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Sub-family : *JYNGINAE*

315. <i>Jynx torquilla</i> Linnawus (797*)		Eurasian Wryneck W, C
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Sub-family : *PICUMNINAE* (Piculets)

316. <i>Picumnus innominatus</i> Burton (798*, 799)		Speckled Piculet R, C
317. <i>Sasia ochracea</i> Hodgson (800, 801*)		Himalayan Rufous Piculet R, C

Sub-family : *PICINAE* (True Woodpeckers)

318. <i>Celeus brachyurus</i> Vieillot (803*)		Rufous Woodpecker R, C
319. <i>Picus canus</i> Gmelin ((810, 811)		Grey-headed Woodpecker R, C
320. <i>Picus flavinucha</i> Gould (813)		Greater Yellownaped R, C
321. <i>Picus chlorolophus</i> Vieillot (815)		Lesser Yellow-naped R, C
322. <i>Dinopium benghalense</i> Linnaeus (819*)		Black-rumped Flameback R, U

323.	<i>Dinopium shorii</i> Vigors (824)	Himalayan Flameback	R, C
324.	<i>Gecinulus grantia</i> Horsfield (827)	Pale-headed Woodpecker	R, C
325.	<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i> Temminck (828, 829)	Great Slaty Woodpecker	R, C
326.	<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus</i> Vigors (833)	Rufous-bellied Woodpecker	R, C
327.	<i>Dendrocopos darjellensis</i> Blyth (838, 839)	Darjeeling Woodpecker	R, C
328.	<i>Dendrocopos cathpharius</i> Blyth (840, 840a,)	Crimson-breasted Woodpecker	R, U
329.	<i>Dendrocopos atractus</i> Blyth (844*)	Striped-breasted Woodpecker	R, U
330.	<i>Dendrocopos mecei</i> Vieillot (845)	Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker	R, C
331.	<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus</i> Blyth (849*)	Grey-capped Pigmy Woodpecker	R, U
332.	<i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis</i> Hodgson (857)	Bay Woodpecker	R, C
333.	<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus</i> Scopoli (861)	Greater Flameback	R, C

## ORDER : PASSERIFORMES

## FAMILY : EURYLAIMIDAE (Broadbills)

World: 14 species.

India: 2 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 2 species.

334.	<i>Serilophus lunatus</i> Gould (864)	Silver-breasted Broadbill	R, C
335.	<i>Psarisomus dalhousiae</i> Jameson (865)	Long-tailed Broadbill	R, L, C

## FAMILY : PITTIDAE (Pittas)

(World: 25 species.

India: 5 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 4 species).

336.	<i>Pitta nipalensis</i> Hodgson (866)	Blue-naped Pitta	R, L, C
337.	<i>Pitta brachyura</i> Linnaeus (867)	Indian Pitta	R, L, U
338.	<i>Pitta sordida</i> F.L.S. Muller (869)	Hooded Pitta	R, L, C
339.	<i>Pitta cynea</i> Blyth (871)	Blue Pitta	R, L, U

## FAMILY : ALAUDIDAE (Larks)

World: 77 species.

India: 19 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 5 species.

340.	<i>Mirafra assamica</i> Horsfield (873*)	Rufous-winged Bushlark	R, U
341.	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i> Gmelin (886*)	Greater Short-toed Lark	W, U
342.	<i>Calandrella raytal</i> Blyth (891*)	Sand Lark	R, C
343.	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i> Linnaeus (897)	Horned lark	R, L, C
344.	<i>Alauda gulgula</i> Franklin (906 ?, 907*, 909)	Oriental Skylark	R, L, C

## FAMILY : HIRUNDINIDAE (Shallows)

World: 80 species.

India: 13 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 8 species.

345.	<i>Riparia riparia</i> Linnaeus (911 ?)	Sand Martin	W, U
346.	<i>Riparia paludicola</i> Linnaeus (912*)	Plain Martin	R, L, C
347.	<i>Hirundo rustica</i> Linnaeus (917, 918)	Barn Swallow	R, L, C
348.	<i>Hirundo smithii</i> Leach (921 ?)	Wire-tailed Swallow	R, L, U
349.	<i>Hirundo daurica</i> Linnaeus (923, 925)	Red-rumped Swallow	W, U
350.	<i>Delichon urbica</i> Linnaeus (931)	Northern House Martin	R, L, U
351.	<i>Delichon nipalensis</i> Moore (932)	Nepal House Martin	R, L, C
352.	<i>Delichon dasypus</i> Bonaparte (**)	Asian House Martin	R, U

Remark: *Delichon dasypus* Bonaparte is new to State fauna. Singh (1994) reported from Roing and Vijai Nagar Road (400-500 m.) in Lower Dibang Valley and Changlang districts respectively. *Forktail* 10: 65-104. Also refer Grimmett *et al* (1999) p. 270.

**FAMILY : LANIIDAE** (Shrikes)

World: 78 species. India: 8 species. Arunachal Pradesh: 4 species.

353.	<i>Lanius colluroides</i> Lesson (938*)	Burmese Shrike	R, L, U
354.	<i>Lanius tephronotus</i> Vigors (945)	Grey-backed Shrike	R, L, C
355.	<i>Lanius schach</i> Linnaeus (948 ?)	Long-tailed Shrike	R, L, C
356.	<i>Lanius cristatus</i> Linnaeus (949)	Brown Shrike	W, C

**FAMILY : ORIOLIDAE** (Orioles)

World: 28 species. India: 4 species. Arunachal Pradesh: 3 species.

357.	<i>Oriolus tenuirostris</i> Blyth (955*)	Slender-billed Oriole	S, U
358.	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i> Linnaeus (958)	Black-hooded oriole	R, L, U
359.	<i>Oriolus traillii</i> Vigors (961)	Maroon Oriole	R, L, C

**FAMILY : DICRURIDAE** (Drogos)

World: 20 species. India: 9 species. Arunachal Pradesh: 7 species.

360.	<i>Dicrurus macrocerus</i> Bechstein (962*)	Black drongo or King Drogo	R, L, C
361.	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i> Vieillot (966)	Ashy drongo	R, L, C
362.	<i>Dicrurus annectans</i> Hodgson (970*)	Crow-billed Drongo	R, L, C
363.	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i> Vieillot (971)	Bronzed Drongo	R, L, C
364.	<i>Dicrurus remifer</i> Temminck (972)	Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo	R, C
365.	<i>Dicrurus hottentotus</i> Linnaeus (973)	Spangled Drongo	R, L, C
366.	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i> Lanniaeus (976)	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	R, C

**FAMILY : ARTAMIDAE** (Wood swallows or Swallow shrikes)

World: 10 species. India: 2 species. Arunachal Pradesh: 1 species.

367.	<i>Artamus fuscus</i> Vieillot (982)	Ashy Woodswallow	R, L, C
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**FAMILY : STURNIDAE** (Starlings, Mynas)

World: 19 species. India: 17 species. Arunachal Pradesh: 11 species.

368.	<i>Saroglossa spiloptera</i> Vigors (984*)	Spotted-winged Starling	R, L, U
369.	<i>Sturnus malabaricus</i> Gmelin (987)	Chestnut-tailed Starling	R, L, C
370.	<i>Sturnus pagodarum</i> Gmelin (994)	Brahminy Starling	R, L, C
371.	<i>Sturnus contra</i> Linnaeus (1002*, 1003, 1004*)	Asian Pied Starling	R, L, U

Remark: Type: *Sturnus contra sordidus* Ripley (1950) Sadiya, NE Assam (Luhit Division), NEFA). *Postilla, Yale Peabody Museum* No. 1: 3.

372.	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i> Linnaeus (1006*)	Common Myna	R, C
373.	<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i> Latham (1008*)	Bank Myna	R, L, U
374	<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i> Wagler (1011)	Jungle Myna	R, L, C
375	<i>Acridotheres cinereus</i> Wagler (1012*)	White-vented Myna	R, U
376	<i>Acridotheres grandis</i> Moore (**)	Great Myna.	R, U

Remark: *Acridotheres grandis* Moore is new to Indian fauna. Refer Ripley *et al* (1991) and Singh (1994).

377	<i>Ampeliceps coronatus</i> Blyth (1014*)	Golden-crested Myna	R, U
378	<i>Gracula religiosa</i> Linnaeus (1015)	Hill Myna	R, L, C

**FAMILY : CORVIDAE** (Crows, Magpies, Jays)

World: 111 species.

India: 21 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 13 species.

379	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i> Linnaeus (1021)	Eurasian Jay	R, C
380	<i>Cissa chinensis</i> Boddaert. (1023)	Common Green Magpie	R, C
381	<i>Urocissa flavirostris</i> Blyth. (1026)	Yellow-billed Blue Magpie	R, U
482	<i>Pica pica</i> Linnaeus. (1030 ?)	Black-billed Magpie	R, U
383	<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i> Latham. (1032)	Rufous Treepie	R, C
384	<i>Dendrocitta frontalis</i> Horsfield. (1035)	Collared Treepie	R, C
385	<i>Dendrocitta formosae</i> Swinhoe. (1038, 1039)	Grey Treepie	R, C
386	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i> Linnaeus. (1044)	Spotted Nutcracker	R, C
387	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i> Linnaeus. (1045)	Yellow-billed Chough	R, U
388	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i> Linnaeus. (1047)	Red-billed Chough	R, C
389	<i>Corvus splendens</i> Vieillot. (1049)	House Crow	R, C
390	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i> Wagler (1056, 1055*)	Large-billed Crow	R, C
391	<i>Corvus corax</i> Linnaeus (1060)	Common Raven	R, C

**FAMILY : CAMPEPHAGIDAE** (Cuckoo-Shrikes, Minivets)

World: 72 species.

India: 14 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 12 species.

392	<i>Hemipus picatus</i> Sykes (1064)	Barred-winged Flycatcher-shrike	R, C
393	<i>Tephrodornis gularis</i> Raffle (1067*)	Large Woodshrike	R, C
394	<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i> Gmelin (1070*)	Common Wood Shrike	R, C
395	<i>Coracina macei</i> Gmelin (1073*)	Large Cuckooshrike	R, L, C
396	<i>Coracina melaschistos</i> Hodgson (1077*)	Black-winged Cuckooshrike	R, L, C
397	<i>Corocina melanoptera</i> Ruppell (1079*)	Black-headed Cuckooshrike	V, U
398	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i> Forster (1080, 1082*)	Scarlet Minivet	R, L, C
399	<i>Pericrocotus brevirostris</i> Vigors (1084)	Shrot-billed Minivet	R, L, U
400	<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i> Bangs & Philips (1086)	Long-tailed Minivet	R, L, C
401	<i>Pericrocotus solaris</i> Blyth (1088)	Grey-chinned Minivet	R, L, C
402	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i> Linnaeus (1095*)	Small Minivet	R, L, U
403	<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i> Vieillot (1089*)	Rosy Minivet	R, L, U

**FAMILY : IRENIDAE (CHLOROPSEIDAE)** (Ioras, Leafbirds, Fairy Bluebirds)

World: 14 species.

India: 6 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 5 species.

404	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i> Linnaeus (1098*)	Common Iora	R, C
405	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i> Temminck (1103*)	Golden-fronted Leafbird	R, C
406	<i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i> Jardine & Selby (1106*)	Orange-bellied Leafbird	R, C
407	<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis</i> Gmelin (1108*)	Blue-winged Leafbird	R, C
408	<i>Irena puella</i> Latham (1109, 1110)*	Asian Fairy bluebird	R, L, C

**FAMILY : PYCNONOTIDAE (Bulbuls)**

World: 126 species.                      India: 18 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 11 species.

409	<i>Spizixos canifrons</i> Blyth (1111*)	Crested Finchbill	R, L, C
410	<i>Pycnonotus atriceps</i> Temminck (1112*)	Black-headed Yellow Bulbul	R, U
411	<i>Melanicterus melanicterus</i> Tickell (1115*)	Black-crested Yellow Bulbul	R, C
412	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i> Linnaeus (1121a)	Red-whiskered Bulbul	R, C
413	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i> Gray (1125)	White-cheeked Bulbul	R, C
414	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i> Linnaeus (1131, 1132)	Red-vented Bulbul	R, C
415	<i>Pycnonotus striatus</i> Blyth (1133, 1134)	Striated Bulbul	R, C

Remark:            Type: *Pycnonotus striatus arctus* Ripley (1948) Dreyi, Mishmi Hills. *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington*, 61: 101.

416	<i>Alophoixus flaveolus</i> Gould (1140)	White-throated Yellow Bulbul	R, C
417	<i>Hypsipetes mccllellandi</i> Horsfield (1146)	Mountain Bulbul	R, C
418	<i>Hemixos flava</i> Blyth (1147)	Brown-eared (or Ashy) Bulbul	R, C
419	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i> Muller (1148, 1151)	Black Bulbul	R, L, C

**FAMILY : MUSCICAPIDAE**

World: 933 species.                      India: 324 species.                      Arunachal Pradesh: 252 species.

**SUB-FAMILY : TIMLIINAE (Babblers)**

420	<i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i> Swainson (1153, 1156*, 1157, 1158)	Puff-throated Babbler	R, C
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Remark:            Type: *Pellorneum ruficeps pectorale* Godwin-Austen 1877. Sadia, Assam. *Jour. Asiat. Soc. Bengal* 46 (2): 41.

                          Type: *Pellorneum ruficeps rpleyi* Deignam, 1947. Margherita, Assam. *Smith. Coll.* 107: 7.

421	<i>Pellorneum palustre</i> Gould (1160)	Marsh Spotted Babbler	R, L, C
422	<i>P. albiventre</i> Godwin-Austen (1164, 1165)	Spot-throated Babbler	R, L, C

Remark:            Type: *ellorneum albiventre ignotum* Hume, 1877. Sadia, NE. Assam. *Stray Feathers* 5: 334.

423	<i>Trichastoma tickelli</i> Blyth (1166)	Tickell's Babbler	R, L, C
424	<i>Malacocincla abbotti</i> Blyth (1167)	Abbott's Babbler	R, C

**42** Borang: CHECKLIST AND STATUS OF BIRDS OF ARUNACHAL PRADESH

- 425 *Pomatorhinus schisticeps* Hodgson (1169, 1170, 1171) White-browed Scimitar Babbler R, C
- Remark: Type: *Pomatorhinus schisticeps salimalii* Ripley, 1948. Tezu, Mishmi Hills, NE. Assam. *Proc. Biolol. Soc. Washington* 61: 101.
- Type: *Pomatorhinus schisticeps cryptanthus* Hertert, 1915. Margherita, Assam. *Bull. Brit Orn.Cl.* 36: 35.
- 426 *P. ruficollis* Hodgson (1179, 1180\*) Strek-breasted Scimitar Babbler R, C
- 427 *Pomatorhinus erythrogegens* Vigors (1184) Rusty-cheeked Scimitar Babbler R, C
- 428 *Pomatorhinus hypoleucos* Blyth (1185) Large Scimitar Babbler R, C
- 429 *P. ferruginosus* Blyth (1186, 1187\*) Coral-billed Scimitar Babbler R, C
- Remark: Type: *Pomatorhinus ferruginosus namdapha* (Namdapha Coral-billed Scimitar Babbler) Saha, 1985. New to Science. Namdaph National Park, Arunachal Pradesh. *Records Zool. Surv. India* 82: 303-318.
- 430 *P. orchraceiceps* Walden (1189, 1190\*) Red-billed Scimitar Babbler R, C
- Remark: Type: *Pomatorhinus orchraceiceps stenorhyncus* Godwin-Austen, 1877. Near Sadiya, Assam. *Jour. Asiat. Soc. Bengal* 46(2): 43.
- 431 *Xiphirhynchus superciliaris* Blyth (1191?, 1192) Slender-billed Scimitar Babbler R, L, C
- Remark: Type: *Xiphirhynchus superciliaris intextus* Repley, 1948. Dreyi, Mishmi Hills, NE. Assam. *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington* 61: 105.
- 432 *Rimator malacoptilus* Blyth (1193) Longbilled Wren Babbler R, L, U
433. *Napothera brevicaudata* Blyth (1194\*) Streaked Wren Babbler R, U
434. *Napothera epilepidota* Temminck (1196) Eyebrowed Wren Babbler R, U
- Remark: Type: *Napothera epilepidota guttaticolis* Ogilvie-Grant 1895. Miri Hills (that is Dafla-Miri Hills -present Dafla Hills), Assam. *Ibis* 39: 432.
435. *Pnoepyga albivente* Hodgson (1198) Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler R, L, C
436. *Pnoepyga pusilla* Hodgson (1199) Pygmy Wren Babbler R, L, C
437. *Spelaeornis caudatus* Blyth (1200) Rufous-throated Wren Babbler R, L, U
438. *Spelaeornis badeigularis* Ripley (1201) Rusty-throated Wren Babbler R, C
- Remark: Type: *Spelaeornis badeigularis* (also called as Mishmi Wren Babbler) Repley, 1948. *coll.* Dreyi (1600 m.), Mishmi Hills, Aruanachal Pradesh (Originally N.E. Assam), *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington* 61: 103. Known only from the type.
439. *S. chokolatinus* Godwin-Austen & Walden (1203) Long-tailed Wren Babbler R, C
440. *Spelaeornis troglodytoides* Verreaux (1205\*) Bar-wingged Wren Babbler R, U



441.	<i>Spelaeornis fimosus</i> Walden (1206)	Spotted Wren Babbler	R, L, U
442.	<i>Sphenocichla humei</i> Mandelli (1207, 1208*)	Wedge-billed Wren Babbler	R, L, U
443.	<i>Stachyris rufifrons</i> Hume (1209)	Buff-chested Babbler	R, C
444.	<i>Stachyris ruficeps</i> Blyth (1210)	Rufous-capped Babbler	R, C
445.	<i>Stachyris chrysaea</i> Blyth (1212)	Golden Babbler	R, C
446.	<i>Stachyris nigriceps</i> Blyth (1214, 1215, 1217*)	Grey-throated Babbler	R, C

Remark: Type: *Stachyris nigriceps coei* Repley, 1952. Dreyi (1600 m), Mishmi Hills (NEFA). *Postilla, Yale Peabody Mus.*; No. 12: 2

447.	<i>Stachyris oglei</i> Godwin-Austen (1218*)	Snowy-throated Babbler	R, U
448.	<i>Macronous gularis</i> Horsfield (1228*)	Striped Tit Babbler	R, C
449.	<i>Timalia pileata</i> Horsfield (1229*)	Chestnut-capped Babbler	R, C
450.	<i>Chrysomma sinense</i> Gmelin (1231*)	Yellow-eyed Babbler	R, U
451.	<i>Chrysomma altirostre</i> Hume (1234*)	Jerdon's Babbler	R, U
452.	<i>Conostoma aemodium</i> Hodgson (1236)	Great Parrotbill	R, L, U
453.	<i>Paradoxornis unicolor</i> Hodgson (1237)	Brown Parrotbill	R, C
454.	<i>Paradoxornis fulvifrons</i> Hodgson (1239)	Fulvous Parrotbill	R, C
455.	<i>P. nipalensis</i> Hodgson (1241*, 1242, 1243*)	Black-throated Parrotbill	R, C

Remark: The type *Suthora daflaensis* Godwin-Auten, 1876a was collected from Toruputu Peak in Dafla Hills *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* 4(17): 32-34. The type is a synonym of *Paradoxornis nipalensis poliotis* Blyth, 1851.

456.	<i>P. atrosuperciliaris</i> Godwin-Austen (1246)	Lesser Rufous-headed Parrotbill	R, U
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Remark: Type: *Paradoxornis ruficeps* var. *atrosuperciliaris* Godwin-Auten, 1877. Sadia, Assam. *Proc. Asiat. Soc. Bengal.* 46: 147.

457.	<i>Paradoxornis ruficeps</i> Blyth (1247, 1248)	Greater Rufous-headed Parrotbill	R, C
458.	<i>Paradoxornis gularis</i> Gray (1249, 1250*)	Grey-headed Parrotbill	R, C
459.	<i>Paradoxornis flavirostris</i> Gould (1251)	Black-throated Parrotbill	R, U
460.	<i>Paradoxornis guttaticollis</i> David (1252*)	Whitethroated Parrotbill	R, C
461.	<i>Turdoides earlei</i> Blyth. (1256*)	Striated Babbler	R, C
462.	<i>Turdoides longirostris</i> Hodgson (1257*)	Slender-billed Babbler	R, U
463.	<i>Turdoides striatus</i> Dumont (1265*)	Jungle Babbler	R, U
464.	<i>Babax waddelli</i> Dresser (1271)	Giant Babax	R, C
465.	<i>Garrulax albogularis</i> Gould (1274)	White-throated Laughingthrush	R, L, C
466.	<i>Garrulax monileger</i> Hodgson (1275, 1276)	Lesser Necklaced Laughingthrush	R, C

Remark: Type: *Garrulax monileger badius* Ripley, 1948. Tezu, Mishmi Hills, Arunachal Pradesh (Originally NE. Assam). *Proc. Biol. Soc Washington* 61: 102.

467.	<i>Garrulax pectoralis</i> Gould (1278)	Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush	R, C
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468.	<i>Garrulax striatus</i> Vigors (1281*, 1282)	Striated Laughingthrush	R, L, C
469.	<i>Garrulax leucolophus</i> Hardwicke (1283, 1284*)	White-crested Laughingthrush	R, C
470.	<i>Garrulax nuchalis</i> Godwin-Austen (1285)	Chestnut-backed Laughingthrush	R, C
471.	<i>Garrulax galbanus</i> Godwin-Austen (1286*)	Yellow-throated Laughingthrush	R, C
472.	<i>Garrulax gularis</i> McClelland (1288)	Rufous-vented Laughingthrush	R, C
473.	<i>Garrulax rufogularis</i> Gould (1294, 1295a, 1296)	Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush	R, L, C
474.	<i>Garrulax maximus</i> Verreaux (1297)	Giant Laughingthrush	R, C
475.	<i>Garrulax ocellatus</i> Vigors (1299)	Spotted Laughingthrush	R, F
476.	<i>Garrulax caerulatus</i> Hodgson (1300)	Grey-sided Laughingthrush	R, L, C
477.	<i>Garrulax ruficollis</i> Jardine & Selby (1303)	Rufous-necked Laughingthrush	R, C
478.	<i>Garrulax merulinus</i> Blyth (1305)	Spot-breasted Laughingthrush	R, U
479.	<i>Garrulax lineatus</i> Vigors (1316)	Streaked Laughingthrush	R, C
480.	<i>Garrulax squamatus</i> Gould (1319)	Blue-winged Laughingthrush	R, C
481.	<i>Garrulax subunicolor</i> Blyth (1320)	Scaly Laughingthrush	R, L, C
482.	<i>Garrulax henrici</i> Oustalet (1321)	Pince Henry's Laughingthrush	R, L, C
483.	<i>Garrulax affinis</i> Blyth (1323)	Black-faced Laughingthrush	R, L, C
484.	<i>Garrulax erythrocephalus</i> Vigors (1326, 1327)	Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush	R, L, C

Remark: Type; *Garrulax erythrocephalus imprudens* Ripley, 1948. Tidding Saddle above Dreyi, Mishmi Hills, Northern Assam. *Proc. Biol. Soc Washington* 61: 102.

485.	<i>Garrulax ellioti</i> Verreaux (**)	Elliot's Laughingthrush	N
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Remark: *Garrulax ellioti* Verreaux is new to Indian fauna. Singh (1994) reported from Hotspring (3200 m.) in Lohit district without description and illustration. *Forktail* 10: 65-104.

486.	<i>Liocichla phoenicea</i> Gould (1331)	Red-faced Liocichla	R, L, C
487.	<i>Leiothrix argentauris</i> Hodgson (1333, 1334)	Silver-eared Mesia	R, C
488.	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i> Scopoli (1336, 1337)	Red-billed Leiothrix	R, L, C
489.	<i>Myzornis pyrrhoura</i> Blyth (1338)	Fire-tailed Myzornis	R, L, C
490.	<i>Cutia nipalensis</i> Hodgson (1339)	Cutia	R, C, U
491.	<i>Pteruthius rufiventer</i> Blyth (1340)	Black-headed Shrike Babbler	R, U
492.	<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis</i> Temminck (1341)	White-bowed Shrike Babbler	R, L, C
493.	<i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus</i> Gray (1343)	Green Shrike Babbler	R, L, C
494.	<i>Pteruthius melanotis</i> Hodgson (1345)	Black-eared Shrike Babbler	R, L, U
495.	<i>Gampsorhynchus rufulus</i> Blyth (1347)	White-hooded Shrike Babbler	R, C
496.	<i>Actinodura egertoni</i> Gould (1348, 1349, 1350*)	Rusty-fronted Barwing	R, C

Remark: Type: *Actinodura egertoni lewisi* Ripley, 1948. Dreyi, Mishmi Hills, Arunachal Pradesh (Originally NE. Assam). *Proc. Biol. Soc Washington* 61: 105

497. *Actinodura nipalensis* Hodgson (1953) Hoary-throated Barwing R, C  
 498. *Actinodura waldeni* Godwin-Austen (1354) Streak-throated Barwing. R, C
- Remark: Type: *Actinodura waldeni daflaensis* (NEFA Barwing) Godwin-Austen 1875. Dafla Hills, NE. Bengal. *Anna. Mag. Nat. Hist.* 16(4): 340.
499. *Minla ignotincta* Hodgson (1357) Red-tailed Minla R, L, C  
 500. *Minla strigula* Hodgson (1359\*, 1360, 1361) Chestnut-tailed Milna R, L, C  
 501. *Minla cyanouroptera* Hodgson (1362) Blue-winged Milna R, L, C  
 502. *Yuhina castaniceps* Moore (1363, 1364) Striated Yuhina R, C
- Remark: Type: *Yuhina castaniceps plumbeiceps* (Mishmi Striated Yuhina) Godwin-Austen, 1877. Near sadya (Sadia) and Brahmakhend (Brahmakhund), Arunachal Pradesh (Originally Eastern Assam). *Anna. Mag. Nat. Hist.* 20: 519.
503. *Yuhina bakeri* Rothschild (1366) White-naped Yuhina R, L, C  
 504. *Yuhina flavcollis* Hodgson (1368, 1369, 1370) Whiskered Yuhina R, L, C  
 505. *Yuhina gularis* Hodgson (1372) Stripe-throated Yuhina R, L, C.  
 506. *Yuhina occipitalis* Hodgson (1373) Rufous-vented Yuhina R, L, C  
 507. *Yuhina nigrimenta* Hodgson (1374) Black-chinned Yuhina R, U  
 508. *Yuhina xantholeuca* Hodgson (1375) White-bellied Yuhina R, L, C  
 509. *Alcippe chrysotis* Blyth (1376) Golden-breasted Fulvetta R, L, U  
 510. *Alcippe cinerea* Blyth (1378) Yellow-throated Fulvetta R, U  
 511. *Alcippe castaneiceps* Hodgson (1379) Rufous-winged Fulvetta R, L, C  
 512. *Alcippe vinipectus* Hodgson (1382) White-browed Fulvetta R, L, C  
 513. *Alcippe ludlowi* Kinnear (1384) Brown-throated Fulvetta R, L, C  
 514. *Alcippe cinereiceps* Verreaux (1385) Streak-throated Fulvetta R, L, U  
 515. *Alcippe rufogularis* Mandelli. (1386, 1387) Rufous-throated Fulvetta R, C
- Remark: The nominate race, *Alcippe rufogularis collaris* Walden, 1874. Sadia, Upper Assam. *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* 14: 156.
516. *Alcippe dubia* Godwin-Austen (1388) Rusty-capped Fulvetta R, C  
 517. *Alcippe nipalensis* Hodgson (1392, 1393) Nepal Fulvetta R, L, C
- Remark: Type: *Alcippe nipalensis commodo* Ripley, 1948. Dening, Mishmi Hills, NE. Assam. *Proc. Biol. Soc Washington* 61: 104
518. *Heterophasia annectans* Blyth (1395) Rufous-backed Sibia R, L, U  
 519. *Heterophasia caspiatrata* Vigos (1398) Rufous Sibia R, L, C  
 520. *Heterophasia gracilis* McClelland (1399\*) Grey Sibia R, C  
 521. *Heterophasia pulchella* Godwin-Austen (1400) Beautiful Sibia R, L, C  
 522. *Heterophasia picaoides* Hodgson (1401) Long-tailed Sibia R, L, C
- SUB-FAMILY : MUSCICAPINAE (Flycatchers)
523. *Muscicapa sibirica* Gmelin (1406) Dark-sided Flycatcher R, L, C

524.	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i> Pallas (1407*)	Brown-breasted Flycatcher	S, U
525.	<i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i> Hodgson (1410)	Ferruginous Flycatcher	S, C
526.	<i>Ficedula parva</i> Bechstein (1412)	Red-throated Flycatcher	W, C
527.	<i>Ficedula strophciata</i> Hodgson (1414)	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	R, L, C
528.	<i>Ficedula monileger</i> Hodgson (1415, 1416)	Whit-egorgeted Flycatcher	R, U
529.	<i>Ficedula hyperythra</i> Blyth (1417)	Snowy-browed Flycatcher	R, L, C
530.	<i>Ficedula hodgsonii</i> Verreaux (1418)	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	R, L, C
531.	<i>Ficedula westermanni</i> Sharpe (1420)	Little Pied Flycatcher	R, L, C
532.	<i>Ficedula superciliaris</i> Jerdon (1422)	Ultramarine Flycatcher	R, L, U
533.	<i>Ficedula. tricolor</i> Hodgson (1424)	Slaty Blue Flycatcher	R, L, C
534.	<i>Ficedula sapphira</i> Blyth (1426 ?)	Sapphire Flycatcher	R, L, C
535.	<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i> (**)	Blue-and-White Flycatcher	?

Remark: *Cyanoptila cyanomelana* is new to Indian fauna. Anwaruddin Choudhury sighted the in 9 km north of Tuting at 600 m in Upper Siang district. *The Telegraph*, Tuesday 24, December 2002.

536.	<i>Niltava grandis</i> Blyth (1428)	Large Niltava	R, L, C
537.	<i>Niltava macgrigoriae</i> Burton (1430)	Small Niltava	R, L, C
538.	<i>Niltova sundara</i> Hodgson (1432)	Rufous-bellied Niltava	R, L, C
539.	<i>Niltova vivida</i> Swinhoe (1433)	Vivid Niltova	S, U
540.	<i>Cyornis concreta</i> Hume (1434)	White-tailed Flycatcher	R, L, U
541.	<i>Cyornis poliogenys</i> Brooks (1437)	Pale-chinned Flycatcher	R, C
542.	<i>Cyornis unicolor</i> Blyth (1439)	Pale Blue Flycatcher	R, C
543.	<i>Cyornis rubeculoides</i> Vigors (1440)	Blue-throated Flycatcher	R, C
544.	<i>Cyornis banyumas</i> Horsfield (1441)	Hill Blue Flycatcher	R, L, C
545.	<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i> Blyth (1442*)	Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	R, U
546.	<i>Eumyias thalassina</i> Swainson (1445)	Verditer Flycatcher	S, C
547.	<i>Muscicapella hodgsoni</i> Moore (1447)	Pygmy Blue Flycatcher	R, L, U
548.	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i> Swainson (1448)	Grey-headed Canary Flycatcher	R, L, C
549.	<i>Rhipidura hypoxantha</i> Blyth (1450)	Yellow-bellied Fantail	R, L, C
550.	<i>Rhipidura albicollis</i> Vieillot (1456)	White-throated Fantail	R, L, C
551	<i>Rhipidura aurelia</i> Lesson. (1453*)	White-browed Fantail	R, L, U

SUB-FAMILY : *MONARCHINAE* (Monarch flycatchers)

552.	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i> Linnaeus (1463)	Asian Paradise-flycatcher	R, L, C
553.	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i> Boddaert (1465*)	Black-napped Monarch	R, C

SUB-FAMILY : *SYLVIINAE* (Warblers)

554.	<i>Tesia cyaniventer</i> Hodgson (1471)	Grey-bellied Tesia	R, L, C
555.	<i>Tesia olivea</i> McClelland (1472)	Slaty-bellied Tesia	R, L, F
556.	<i>Tesia castaneocoronata</i> Burton (1473)	Chestnut-headed Tesia	R, L, C
557.	<i>Cettia pallidipes</i> Blanford (1474)	Pale-footed Bush Warbler	R, L, C
558.	<i>Cettia fortipes</i> Hodgson (1478)	Brownish-flanked Bush Warbler	R, L, C
559.	<i>Cettia major</i> Moore (1479)	Chestnut-crown Bush Warbler	R, L, C

560.	<i>Cettia flavolivacea</i> Hodgson (1481)	Aberrant Bush Warbler	R, L, C
561.	<i>Cettia acanthizoides</i> Verreaux (1484)	Yellow-bellied Bush Warbler	R, L, C
562.	<i>Cettia brunnifrons</i> Hodgson (1486, 1487)	Grey-sided Bush Warbler	R, L, C
563.	<i>Bradypterus thoracicus</i> Blyth (1490, 1492*)	Spotted Bush Warbler	R, L, C
564.	<i>Bradypterus luteoventris</i> Hodgson (1493)	Brown Bush Warbler	R, L, C
565.	<i>Cisticola exilis</i> Vigors & Horsfield (1497)	Bright-headed Cisticola	R, L, C
566.	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i> Franklin (1498*)	Zitting Cisticola	R, L, C
567.	<i>Prinia rufescens</i> Blyth (1501)	Rufescent Prinia	R, C
568.	<i>Prinia hodgsoni</i> Blyth (1502)	Grey-breasted Prinia	R, L, C
569.	<i>Prinia cinereocapilla</i> Hodgson (1507)	Grey-crowned Prinia	R, C
570.	<i>Prinia gracilis</i> Lichtenstein (1509)	Graceful Prinia	R, C
571.	<i>Prinia inornata</i> Gmelin (1512)	Plain Prinia	R, C
572.	<i>Prinia socialis</i> Sykes (1516*)	Ashy Prinia	R, C
573.	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i> Delessert (1525*)	Yellow-bellied Prinia	R, C
574.	<i>Prinia criniger</i> Hodgson (1527)	Striated Prinia	R, L, C
575.	<i>Prinia atrogularis</i> Moore (1529)	Hill Prinia	R, L, C
576.	<i>Graminicola bengalensis</i> Jerdon (1534*)	Rufous-rumped Grassbird	R, C
577.	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i> Pennant (1536*, 1537)	Common Tailor Bird	R, C

Remark: Type: *Orthotomus sutorius luteus* (Mishmi Tailorbird) Ripley, 1948. Tezu, Mishmi Hills, NE. Assam. *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington* 61: 105.

578.	<i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i> Koelz (1540*)	Dark-necked Tailorbird	R, C
579.	<i>Orthotomus cucullatus</i> Temminck (1541)	Mountain Tailorbird	R, C
580.	<i>Megalurus palustris</i> Horsfield (1548)	Striated Grassbird	R, C
581.	<i>Acrocephalus aedon</i> Jerdon (1549)	Thick-billed Warbler	S, C
582.	<i>A. stentoreus</i> Hemprich & Ehrenberg (1552*)	Clamrous Reed Warbler	R, L, U
583.	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i> Blyth (1556*)	Blyth's Reed Warbler	W, C
584.	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i> Jerdon (1557)	Paddyfield Wabblers	W, U
585.	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i> Vieillot (1575*)	Common Chiffchaff	W, C
586.	<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i> Tickell (1579*)	Tickell's Leaf Warbler	W, C
587.	<i>Phylloscopus fulgiventis</i> Hodgson (1583)	Smoky Leaf Warbler	W, F
588.	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i> Blyth (1584)	Szechuan Dusky Leaf Warbler	W, C
589.	<i>Phylloscopus pulcher</i> Blyth (1588, 1589)	Buff-barred Leaf Warbler	R, L, C
590.	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i> Blyth (1591)	Inornate Warbler	W, C
591.	<i>Phylloscopus chloronotus</i> Pallas (1596)	Lemon-rumped Warbler	R, L, C
592.	<i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i> Blyth (1599)	Ashy-throated Warbler	R, L, C
593.	<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i> Blyth (1601)	Large-billed Leaf Warbler	R, L, C
594.	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i> Sundevall (1604)	Greenish Warbler	R, L, C
595.	<i>Phylloscopus cronotus</i> Temminck (1607*)	Eastern Crown Warbler	W, C
596.	<i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i> Blyth (1609*, 1610)	Blyth's Leaf Warbler	R, L, C
597.	<i>Phylloscopus cantator</i> Tickell (1612 ?)	Yellow-vented Warbler	R, L, C
598.	<i>Seicercus affinis</i> Hodgson (1613)	White-spectacled Warbler	R, L, C
599.	<i>Seicercus burkii</i> Burton (1615)	Golden-spectacled Warbler	R, L, C
600.	<i>S. xanthoschistos</i> Gray (1617, 1618, 1619*)	Grey-hooded Warbler	R, L, C

Remark: Type: *Seicercus xanthoschistos flavogularis* (*Abronis flavogularis*) Godwin-Austen, 1877. Neighbourhood of Saddya (Sadia), Assam. *Jour. Asiat. Soc.*

Bengal 46: 44. *Abronis flavogularis* Godwin-Austen, 1878. Sadiya. *Jour. Asiat. Soc. Bengal* 47: 19.

Type: *Seicercus xanthoschistos pulla* (Mishmi Grey-hooded Warbler) Ripley, 1948. Dening, Mishmi Hills, NE. Assam. *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington* 61: 106.

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|------|--|--------------------------|---------|
| 601. | <i>Seicercus poliogenys</i> Blyth (1620)           | Grey-cheeked Warbler     | R, L, C |
| 602. | <i>Seicercus castaniceps</i> Hodgson (1621)        | Chestnut-crowned Warbler | R, L, C |
| 603. | <i>Abroscopus superciliaris</i> Blyth (1622* 1623) | Yellow-bellied Warbler   | R, L, C |

Remark: Type: *Abroscopus superciliaris drasticus* (NEFA Yellow-Bellied Warbler) Deignan, 1947. Margherita, Lakhimpur District, Assam Province, India *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington* 60: 20

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|------|--|-------------------------|---------|
| 604. | <i>Abroscopus schisticeps</i> Gray (1625 ?)    | Black-faced Warbler     | R, L, C |
| 605. | <i>A. albogularis</i> Horsfield & Moore (1626) | Rufous-faced Warbler    | R, C    |
| 606. | <i>Tickellia hodgsoni</i> Moore (1627 ?)       | Broad-billed Warbler    | R, U    |
| 607. | <i>Regulus regulus</i> Linnaeus (1630, 1631)   | Goldcrest               | R, L, C |
| 608. | <i>Leptopoeile elegens</i> Przevalski (1632 ?) | Crested Tit-wabler      | R, C    |
| 609. | <i>Leptopoeile sohiaie</i> Severtzov (1634 ?)  | White-browed Tit-wabler | R, U    |

#### SUB-FAMILY : TURDINAE (Thrushes, Chats)

- |      |  |                         |         |
|------|--|-------------------------|---------|
| 610. | <i>Brachypteryx stellata</i> Gould (1635)            | Gould's Shortwing       | R, L, C |
| 611. | <i>Brachypteryx hyperythra</i> Jerdon & Blyth (1636) | Rusty-bellied Shortwing | R, L, C |
| 612. | <i>Brachypteryx leucophrys</i> Moore (1639)          | Lesser Shortwing        | R, L, C |
| 613. | <i>Brachypteryx montana</i> Blyth (1640)             | White-browed Shortwing  | R, L, C |
| 614. | <i>Brachypteryx cryptica</i> Ripley (**)             | Namdapha Shortwing      | R, U    |

Remark: Type: *Brachypteryx cryptica* (Namdapha Shortwing) Ripley, 1980. New to Science. Namdapha National Park, Arunachal Pradesh. *J. Bombay Nat. Hist. Soc.* 77: 1-5.

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|------|---|----------------------------|---------|
| 615. | <i>Luscinia calliope</i> Pallas (1643*)           | Siberian Rubythroat        | W, U    |
| 616. | <i>Luscinia svecicus</i> Linnaeus (1644*)         | Bluethroat                 | W, C    |
| 617. | <i>Luscinia pectoralis</i> Gould (1648, 1649)     | White-tailed Rubythroat    | R, L, C |
| 618. | <i>Erithacus brunnea</i> Hodgson (1650, 1651)     | Indian Blue Robin          | R, L, C |
| 619. | <i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i> Pallas (1655)            | Orange-flanked Bush Robin  | R, L, C |
| 620. | <i>Tarsiger chrysaeus</i> Hodgson (1658)          | Golden Bush Robin          | R, L, C |
| 621. | <i>Tarsiger indicus</i> Vieillot (1659)           | White-browed Bush Robin    | R, L, C |
| 622. | <i>Tarsiger hyperythrus</i> Blyth (1660)          | Rufous-breasted Bush Robin | R, L, C |
| 623. | <i>Copsychus saularis</i> Linnaeus (1663*)        | Oriental Magpie Robin      | R, C    |
| 624. | <i>Copsychus malabaricus</i> Scopoli (1667)       | White-rumped Shama         | R, C    |
| 625. | <i>Phoenicurus coeruleocephalus</i> Vigors (1670) | Blue-capped Redstart       | V, U    |
| 626. | <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i> G.S. Gmelin (1672)    | Black Redstart             | W, C    |
| 627. | <i>Phoenicurus hodgsoni</i> Moore (1674)          | Hodgson's Redstart         | W, C    |
| 628. | <i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i> Vigors (1675)        | Blue-fronted Redstart      | R, L, C |
| 629. | <i>Phoenicurus schisticeps</i> Gray (1676)        | White-throated Redstart    | R, L, C |

630.	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i> Pallas (1677)	Daurian Redstart	R, L, C
631.	<i>Phoenicurus erythrogaster</i> Guldenstadt (1678)	White-winged Redstart	R, L, C
632.	<i>Rhyacornis fuliginosus</i> Vigors (1679)	Plumbeous Water Redstart	R, L, C
633.	<i>Hodgsonius phoenicuroides</i> Gray (1680)	White-bellied Redstart	R, L, C
634.	<i>Myiomela leucura</i> Hodgson (1681)	White-tailed Blue Robin	R, L, C
635.	<i>Cinclidium frontale</i> Blyth (1682*)	Blue-fronted Robin	R, L, C
636.	<i>Grandala coelicolor</i> Hodgson (1683)	Grandala	R, L, C
637.	<i>Enicurus scouleri</i> Vigors (1684)	Little Forktail	R, L, C
738.	<i>Enicurus immaculatus</i> Hodgson (1685)	Black-backed Forktail	R, C
639.	<i>Enicurus schistaceus</i> Hodgson (1686)	Slatybacked Forktail	R, L, C
640.	<i>Enicurus leschenaulti</i> Vieillot (1687)	White-crowned Forktail	R, L, C
641.	<i>Enicurus maculatus</i> Vigors (1689)	Spotted Forktail	R, C
642.	<i>Cochoa purpurea</i> Hodgson (1690*)	Purple Cochoa	R, F
643.	<i>Cochoa viridis</i> Hodgson (1691*)	Green Cochoa	R, U
644.	<i>Saxicola maura</i> Pallas (1695*)	Siberian Stonechat	W, U
645.	<i>Saxicola torquata</i> Linnaeus (1696, 1697)	Common Stonechat	R, L, C
646.	<i>Saxicola jerdoni</i> Blyth (1704)	Jerdon's Bushchat	R, L, C
647.	<i>Saxicola ferrea</i> Gray (1705)	Grey Bush Chat	R, L, C
648.	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i> Temminck	Desert Wheatear	W, U
649.	<i>Chaimarrornis leucocephalus</i> Vigors (1716)	White-capped Water Redstart	R, L, C
650.	<i>Monticola cinclorhynchus</i> Vigors (1723)	Blue-capped Rock Thrush	S, C
651.	<i>Monticola rufiventris</i> Jardine & Selby (1724)	Chestnut-bellied Rock Thrush	R, L, C
652.	<i>Monticola solitarius</i> Linnaeus (1726)	Blue Rock Thrush	R, L, C
653.	<i>Myiophonus caeruleus</i> Scopoli (1729, 1730)	Blue Whistling Thrush	R, L, C
654.	<i>Zoothera wardii</i> Blyth (1731)	Pied Thrush	S, U
655.	<i>Zoothera citrina</i> Latham (1733)	Orange-headed Thrush	R, L, C
656.	<i>Zoothera mollissima</i> Blyth (1739)	Plain-backed Thrush	R, L, C
657.	<i>Zoothera dixonii</i> Seebohm (1740)	Long-tailed Thrush	R, L, F
658.	<i>Zoothera dauma</i> Latham (1741 ?)	Scally Thrush	R, L, F
659.	<i>Zoothera monticola</i> Vigors (1745)	Long-billed Thrush	R, L, U
660.	<i>Zoothera marginata</i> Blyth (1746)	Dark-sided Thrush	R, L, U
661.	<i>Turdus dissimilis</i> Blyth (1747*)	Black-breasted Thrush	R, L, F
662.	<i>Turdus unicolor</i> Tickel (1748)	Tickel's Thrush	W, U
663.	<i>Turdus albocinctus</i> Royle (1749)	White-collared Blackbird	R, L, C
664.	<i>Turdus boulboul</i> Latham (1750)	Grey-winged Blackbird	R, L, C
665.	<i>Turdus merula</i> Linnaeus (1752)	Eurasian Blackbird	R, L, C
666.	<i>Turdus rubrocanus</i> Hodgson (1759*)	Chestnut Thrush	R, L, U
667.	<i>Turdus kessleri</i> Przevalski (1760*)	Kessler's Thrush	W, U
668.	<i>Turdus obscurus</i> Gmelin (1762)	Eyebrowed Thrush	W, U
669.	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i> Pallas (1763, 1764*)	Dark-throated Thrush	W, C
670.	<i>Turdus naumanni</i> Temminck (1765)	Dusky Thrush	W, U
671.	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i> (1768*) Linnaeus	Missel Thrush	R, U

**FAMILY : TROGLODYTIDAE (Wrens)**

World: 65 species.

India: 1 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 1 species.

672.	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> Linnaeus (1771)	Northern Wren or Winter Wren	R, L, C
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**FAMILY : CINCLIDAE** (Dippers)

World: 5 species.

India: 2 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 2 species.

- |      |  |                       |      |
|------|--|-----------------------|------|
| 673. | <i>Cinclus cinclus</i> Linnaeus (1774) | White-throated Dipper | R, C |
| 674. | <i>Cinclus pallasi</i> Temminck (1776) | Brown Dipper          | R, C |

**FAMILY : PRUNELLIDAE** (Accentors or Hedge sparrows)

World: 12 species.

India: 7 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 6 species.

- |      |   |                          |         |
|------|---|--------------------------|---------|
| 675  | <i>Prunella collaris</i> Scopoli (1779)               | Alpine Accentor          | R, L, C |
| 676. | <i>Prunella himalayan</i> Blyth (1780)                | Altai Accentor           | W, U    |
| 677. | <i>Prunella rubeculoides</i> Horsfield & Moore (1781) | Robin Accentor           | R, L, C |
| 678. | <i>Prunella strophinata</i> Blyth (1783)              | Rufous-breasted Accentor | R, L, C |
| 679. | <i>Prunella fulvescens</i> Severtzov (1785 ?)         | Brown Accentor           | W, U    |
| 680. | <i>Prunella immaculata</i> Hodgson (1788)             | Maroon-backed Accentor   | R, L, U |

**FAMILY : PARIDAE** (Tits or Titmice)

World: 45 species.

India: 17 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 12 species.

SUB-FAMILY : *PARINAE* (True tits or Typical tits)

- |      |  |                    |         |
|------|--|--------------------|---------|
| 681. | <i>Melanochlora sultanea</i> Hodgson (1789)      | Sultan Tit         | R, C    |
| 682. | <i>Parus major</i> Linnaeus (1793, 1796, 1797*)  | Great Tit          | R, L, C |
| 683. | <i>Parus monticolus</i> Vigors (1799)            | Green-backed Tit   | R, L, C |
| 684. | <i>Parus ater</i> Linnaeus (1803 ?)              | Coal Tit           | R, L, C |
| 685. | <i>Parus rubidiventris</i> Blyth (1806 ?)        | Rufous-vented Tit  | R, L, C |
| 686. | <i>Parus dichrous</i> Hodgson (1808)             | Grey-crested Tit   | R, F    |
| 687. | <i>Parus xanthogenys</i> (1809*) Vigors          | Black-lored Tit    | R, L, U |
| 688. | <i>Parus spilonotus</i> Bomaparte (1812, 1812a*) | Yellow-cheeked Tit | R, L, C |
| 689. | <i>Sylviparus modestus</i> Burton (1814)         | Yellow-browed Tit  | R, L, C |

SUB-FAMILY : *REMIZINAE* (Penduline Titmice )

- |      |   |                 |      |
|------|---|-----------------|------|
| 690. | <i>Cephalopyrus flammiceps</i> Burton (1816*) | Fire-capped Tit | R, U |
|------|---|-----------------|------|

SUB-FAMILY : *AEGITHALINAE* (Long tailed titmice)

- |      |   |                    |         |
|------|---|--------------------|---------|
| 691. | <i>Aegithalos cancinnus</i> Gould (1819, 1820*) | Black-throated Tit | R, L, C |
| 692. | <i>Aegithalos iouschitos</i> Hodgson (1823)     | Rufous-fronted Tit | R, L, C |

**FAMILY : SITTIDAE** (Nuthatches and Wall Creepers)

World: 22 species.

India: 8 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 7 species.

SUB-FAMILY : *SITTINAE* (Nuthatches)

- |      |   |                          |         |
|------|---|--------------------------|---------|
| 693. | <i>Sitta naganensis</i> Godwin-Austen (1825 ?, 1826*) | Chestnut-vented Nuthatch | R, L, C |
|------|---|--------------------------|---------|



Remark: Type: *Sitta europaea montium* La Touche, 1899 and *Sitta europaea naganensis* Godwin-Austen, 1874 are synonymised under *Sitta naganensis* Godwin-Austen, 1874 as in Grimmett, *et al* 1999.

694.	<i>Sitta castanea</i> Lesson (1828)	Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch	R, C
695.	<i>Sitta leucopsis</i> Gould (1833)	White-cheeked Nuthatch	R, L, U
696.	<i>S. himalayensis</i> Jardine & Selby (1834, 1835*)	White-tailed Nuthatch	R, L, C
697.	<i>Sitta formosa</i> Blyth (1837)	Beautiful Nuthatch	R, L, U
698.	<i>Sitta frontalis</i> Swainson (1838)	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	R, C

SUB-FAMILY : *TICHODROMANAE* (Wall Creepers)

699.	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i> Linnaeus (1839)	Wallcreeper	R, L, U
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**FAMILY : CERTHIIDAE (Tree creepers)**

World: 6 species. India: 4 species. Arunachal Pradesh: 4 species.

700.	<i>Certhia familiaris</i> Linnaeus (1843, 1844)	Eurasian Treecreeper	R, L, C
701.	<i>Certhia himalayana</i> Vigors (1847*)	Bar-tailed Treecreeper	R, L, U
702.	<i>Certhia discolor</i> Blyth (1849)	Brown-throated Treecreeper	R, L, C
703.	<i>Certhia nipalensis</i> Blyth (1851)	Rusty-flanked Treecreeper	R, L, U

**FAMILY : MOTACILLIDAE (Pipits and Wagtails)**

World: 54 species. India: 19 species. Arunachal Pradesh: 13 species.

704.	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i> Richmond (1852, 1853)	Olive-backed Pipit	R, W, C
705.	<i>Anthus richardi</i> Vieillot (1857)	Richard's Pipit	W, C
706.	<i>Anthus rufulus</i> Vieillot (1859)	Paddyfield Pipit	R, L, C
707.	<i>Anthus campestris</i> Linnaeus (1861*)	Tawny Pipit	W, C
708.	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i> Taczanowski (1863*)	Blyth's Pipit	W, C
709.	<i>Anthus roseatus</i> Blyth (1865)	Rosy Pipit	S, W, C
710.	<i>Anthus sylvanus</i> Hodgson (1873*)	Upland Pipit	W, U
711.	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i> Gmelin (1874*)	Forest Wagtail	W, C
712.	<i>Motacilla flava</i> Linnaeus (1875*)	Yellow Wagtail	W, U
713.	<i>Motacilla citreola</i> Pallas (1883)	Citrine Wagtail	W, C
714.	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i> Tunstall (1884)	Grey Wagtail	W, C
715.	<i>M. alba</i> Linnaeus (1885, 1887, 1888*, 1889*)	White Wagtail	S, W, C
716.	<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i> Gmelin (1891)	White-browed Wagtail	R, L, C

**FAMILY : DICAERIDAE (Flowerpeckers)**

World: 58 species. India: 9 species. Arunachal Pradesh: 8 species.

717.	<i>Dicaeum agile</i> Tickell (1892, 1894*)	Thick-billed Flowerpecker	R, L, C
718.	<i>Dicaeum chrysorrheum</i> Temminck (1895)	Yellow-vented Flowerpecker	R, C
719.	<i>Dicaeum melanoxanthum</i> Blyth (1896)	Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker	R, L, U
720.	<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma</i> Baker (1898*)	Orange-bellied Flowerpecker	R, U
721.	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchos</i> Latham (1899*)	Pale-bellied Flowerpecker	R, U
722.	<i>Dicaeum concolor</i> Jerdon (1901)	Plain Flowerpecker	R, C

723. *Dicaeum cruentatum* Linnaeus (1904) Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker R, C  
 724. *Dicaeum ignipectus* Blyth (1905) Fire-breasted Flowerpecker R, L, C

**FAMILY : NECTARINIIDAE** (Sunbirds, Spider hunters)

World: 116 species. India: 14 species. Arunachal Pradesh: 10 species.

725. *Anthreptes singalensis* Gmelin (1906\*) Ruby-cheek Sunbird R, C  
 726. *Nectarinia sperata* Gmelin (1910\*) Purple-throated Sunbird R, U  
 727. *Nectarinia asiatica* Latham (1918\*) Purple Sunbird R, C

Remark: Singh, D.N. *et al* (2000) reported type *Nectarinia asiatica asiatica* Latham, from Namdapha National Park. Its occurrence in Arunachal Pradesh is doubtful. Probably they might have confused with the type *Nectarinia asiatica intermedia* Hume.

728. *Aethopyga gouldiae* Vigors (1919) Mrs Gould's Sunbird R, L, C  
 729. *Aethopyga nipalensis* Hodgson (1923\*, 1924) Green-tailed Sunbird R, L, C  
 730. *Aethopyga saturata* Hodgson (1925\*, 1926) Black-throated Sunbird R, L, C  
 731. *Aethopyga siparaja* Raffles (1928) Crimson Sunbird R, L, C

Remark: Singh, D.N. *et al* (2000) reported type *Aethopyga siparaja seheriae* Tickell, from Namdapha National Park. Its occurrence in Arunachal Pradesh is doubtful. Probably they might have confused with the type *Aethopyga siparaja labecula* Horsfield.

732. *Aethopyga ignicauda* Hodgson (1930) Fire-tailed Sunbird R, L, C  
 733. *Arachnothera longirostra* Latham (1931) Little Spiderhunter R, C  
 734. *Arachnothera magna* Hodgson (1932) Streaked Spiderhunter R, L, C

**FAMILY : ZOSTEROPIDAE** (White-Eyes)

World: 86 species. India: 1 species. Arunachal Pradesh: 1 species.

735. *Zosterops palpebrosa* Temminck (1933) Oriental White-Eye R, L, C

**FAMILY : PLOCEIDAE** (Sparrows, Weavers, Bayas, Adavats, Munias)

World: 270 species. India: 25 species. Arunachal Pradesh: 9 species.

SUB-FAMILY : *PASSERINEA* (Sparrows)

736. *Passer domesticus* Linnaeus (1938) House Sparrow R, L, C  
 737. *Passer montanus* Linnaeus (1942\*, 1943, 1944) Eurasian Tree Sparrow R, L, C

Remark: Type: *Passer montanus hepaticus* Ripley, 1948 (Mishmi Tree Sparrow). Tezu, Mishmi Hills, NE Assam. *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington* 61: 106.

738. *Passer rutilans* Temminck (1946, 1947\*) Russet Sparrow R, L, C

SUB-FAMILY : *PLOCEINAE* (Weavers, Bayas)

739.	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i> Linnaeus (1959*)	Baya Weaver	R, L, C
740.	<i>Ploceus megarhynchus</i> Hume (1960a*)	Finn's Baya	V, U
741.	<i>Ploceus manyar</i> Horsfield (1963)	Streaked Weaver	R, U

 SUB-FAMILY : *ESTERILDINAE* (Munias, Avadavats)

742.	<i>Lonchura striata</i> Linnaeus (1967)	White-rumped Munia	R, L, C
743.	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i> Linnaeus (1975)	Scally-breasted Munia	R, C
744.	<i>Lonchura malacca</i> Linnaeus (1977*)	Black-headed Munia	R, C

**FAMILY : FRINGILLIDAE** (Finches)

World: 123 species.

India: 42 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 24 species.

 SUB-FAMILY : *CARDUELINAE* (Goldpinches and allies)

745.	<i>Coccothraustes personatus</i> Rodalphe (**)	Japanese Howfinch	N
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Remark: New to Indian fauna. Sen (1993) reported from Roing (406 m.) in Lower Dibang Valley district. His description of field character coincides with the scheme of Rodalphe (1984) for the identification of this type. *The birds of China* p. 483, plate 36.

746.	<i>Mycerobas affinis</i> Blyth (1983)	Collared Grosbeak	R, L, C
747.	<i>Mycerobas carnipes</i> Hodgson (1985)	White-winged Grosbeak	R, L, C
748.	<i>Mycerobas melanozanthos</i> Hodgson (1986)	Spot-winged Grosbeak	R, L, U
749.	<i>Carduelis spinoides</i> Vigors (1990)	Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	R, L, C
750.	<i>Carduelis ambigua</i> Oustalet. (1991)	Black-headed Greenpinch	R, L, C

Remark: *Carduelis spinoides taylori* Kinnear 1939 in Ali & Ripley, 1987. Type locality of nominate race Himalayas = Simla. The race *Carduelis spinoides taylori* Oustalet, 1896 is now considered as a full species *Carduelis ambigua* Oustalet, 1896 (Black-headed Greenpinch) and is confined to China and Southeast Asia. Type locality Lalung, Tsangpo Valley, SE Tibet. Singh (1994) reported from Wallong at 1300 m. in Lohit district. *Forktail* 10: 65-104 (2800-3100m in Ali & Ripley, 1987). Also refer Grimmett *et al* (1999) p. 346.

751.	<i>Carduelis thibetana</i> Hume (1993)	Tibetan Siskin	W, U
752.	<i>Leucosticte nemoricola</i> Hodgson (2000)	Plain Mountain Pinch	R, L, C
753.	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i> Pallas (2011 ?)	Common Rosefinch	S, C
754.	<i>Carpodacus nipalensis</i> Hodgson (2015)	Dark-breasted Rosefinch	R, L, F
755.	<i>Carpodacus rubescens</i> Blandford (2016)	Blanford's Rosefinch	R, L, U
756.	<i>Carpodacus rodopeplus</i> Vigors (2019)	Spot-winged Rosefinch	R, L, F
757.	<i>Carpodacus thura</i> Bonaparte (2021*, 2022)	White-browed Rosefinch	R, L, C
758.	<i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus</i> Moore (2023*, 2024)	Beautiful Rosefinch	R, L, C
759.	<i>Carpodacus edwardsii</i> Verreaux (2025)	Dark-rumped Rosefinch	R, L, U
760.	<i>Carpodacus trifasciatus</i> Verreaux (2026 ?)	Three-banded Rosefinch	W, U

761.	<i>Carpodacus puniceus</i> Blyth (2031)	Red-fronted Rosefinch	R, L, C
762.	<i>Loxia cuvirostra</i> Linnaeus (2032)	Red Crossbill	R, L, U
763.	<i>Propyrrhula subhimachala</i> Hodgson (2033)	Crimson-browed Rosefinch	R, L, C
764.	<i>Haematospiza sipahi</i> Hodgson (2034)	Scarlet Finch	R, L, C
765.	<i>Pyrrhoptes epaulleta</i> Hodgson (2035)	Gold-naped Blackfinch	R, L, C
766.	<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis</i> Hodgson (2036, 2037)	Brown Bullfinch	R, L, F
767.	<i>Pyrrhula erythaca</i> Blyth (2038)	Grey-headed Bullfinch	R, L, C
768.	<i>Pyrrhula erythrocephala</i> Vigors (2039*)	Red-headed Bullfinch	R, L, F

**FAMILY : EMBERIZIDAE (Buntings)**

World: 283 species.

India: 16 species.

Arunachal Pradesh: 8 species.

769.	<i>Emberiza leucocephalas</i> S.G. Gmelin (2042)*	Pine Bunting	W, U
769.	<i>Emberiza rutia</i> Pallas (2045*)	Chestnut Bunting	W, U
770.	<i>Emberiza aureola</i> Pallas (2046)	Yellow-breasted Bunting	W, C
771.	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i> Palls (2047*)	Black-faced Bunting	W, U
772.	<i>Emberiza cia</i> Linnaeus (2053)	Rock Bunting	R, L, C
773.	<i>Emberiza godlewskii</i> Taczanowski (2054)	Godlewski's Bunting	R, L, C

Remark: *Emberiza cia khamensis* Sushkin 1925 in Ali & Ripley, 1987. Type locality River Dza-chu, upper Mekong. The Race *Emberiza cia khamensis* Sushkin 1925 is now considered as a full species *Carduelis ambigua* Taczanowski 1874 (Godlewski's Bunting) and is confined to China and Southeast Asia. Type locality River Dza-chu, upper Mekong. Singh (1994) reported from Kiibitho at 1500-2500 m. in Lohit district. *Forktail* 10: 65-104 (2200-3500m in Ali & Ripley, 1987). Also refer Grimmett *et al* (1999) p. 346.

774.	<i>Emberiza fucata</i> Pallas (2055a.)	Chestnut-eared Bunting	R, L, C
775.	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i> Pallas (2056)	Little Bunting	W, C
776.	<i>Melophus lathami</i> Gray (2060*)	Crested Bunting	R, L, C